## [LA 0512] **Sub. Code: 4017**

## M.Sc (MEDICAL PHYSICS) DEGREE EXAMINATION- MAY 2012 FIRST YEAR

## **Paper VII – PHYSICS OF RADIATION THERAPY**

Q.P. Code: 284017

| Time: Three hours Max  | imum:         | 100m | arks |
|--|---------------|------|------|
| 180 (Min) Answer All questions.  |               |      |      |
| I. Elaborate on :  | Pages (Max) ( |      |      |
| 1. Explain the detail the design and working of a medical linear accelerator.  | 17            | 40   | 20   |
| <ul> <li>2. Describe the acceptance, commissioning and quality assurance protocol for installing a remote after loading equipment.</li> <li>II. Write notes on:</li> </ul>   | e<br>17       | 40   | 20   |
| 1. Drive the relationship between Tissue Maximum Radio and Percentage Depth Dose.  | 4             | 10   | 6    |
| <ul><li>2. How a integrated brachytherapy facility works. Give the sequence of procedures that is followed in such facilities.</li><li>3. Describe the construction of travelling and</li></ul>  | 4             | 10   | 6    |
| standing wave guides.  | 4             | 10   | 6    |
| <ol> <li>Describe the construction and working of a<br/>Van De Graff generator.</li> </ol>   | 4             | 10   | 6    |
| 5. A patient has to receive 250cGy by rotation therapy using 4 MV X-rays. The field size is 6x10 sq.cm. at the isocenter which is at 100cms. The average TMR is 0.756 Machine output is 200 MU/min, collimator scatter factor for the given field size is 0.98 and phantom scatter is 0.99. Find the number of monitoring units required | ,             |      |      |
| to deliver the treatment.  6. Explain the how the skin sparing effect is achieved  | 4             | 10   | 6    |
| by the high energy photon beams.   | 4             | 10   | 6    |
| 7. Describe the dose and volume specification for reporting gynecological treatments using ICRU 38 protocol.   | 4             | 10   | 6    |
| <ul><li>8. Describe the setup for measuring the back scatter factor and peak scatter factor.</li><li>9. Describe the dose volume histograms and conformity</li></ul>   | 4             | 10   | 6    |
| indices used for studying the merits of a treatment plan.  | 4             | 10   | 6    |
| 10. Explain the Clarkson's method used for calculation the irregular treatment field.  *******   | 4             | 10   | 6    |