M.PHARM. DEGREE EXAMINATION FIRST YEAR BRANCH IV – PHARMACOLOGY PAPER II – PHARMACOLOGY AND TOXICOLOGY

Q.P. Code: 262911

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 marks

I. Elaborate on: $(2 \times 20 = 40)$

1. a) Define the term biotransformation and explain phase I metabolic reactions.

- b) Discuss the mechanism of induction and inhibition of drug metabolism.
- 2. a) What is catecholamine? Discuss the systemic pharmacology of Epinephrine.
 - b) Explain the drug treatment of glaucoma.
 - c) Write a note on cholinesterase inhibitors.

II. Write notes on: $(10 \times 6 = 60)$

- 2. What are the general aspects of receptor pharmacology?
- 3. Explain the role of excitatory neurotransmitter in the synaptic transmission.

1. Explain the plasma protein binding and its pharmacological importance.

- 4. What is mania? Explain the pharmacology of lithium carbonate.
- 5. Outline the four classes of hypersensitive reactions.
- 6. Explain the effect of Haematinics in blood constituents.
- 7. Explain the insulin importance in Diabetes.
- 8. Write a note on Cephalosporins.
- 9. Describe the regulatory bodies in clinical pharmacology.
- 10. Explain about Eicosanoides
