D.M. – NEPHROLOGY

Paper IV – RECENT ADVANCES

Q.P.Code: 161204

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on: $(2 \times 15 = 30)$

1. ABO incompatible renal transplantation- plan, pre transplant preparation, complications and post transplant monitoring.

2. Acute Kidney Injury (AKI) in a medical oncology unit – Discuss the causes, management and outcome.

II. Write notes on: $(10 \times 7 = 70)$

- 1. Bile cast nephropathy –cause, pathology and treatment.
- 2. What is C 4 DDD (Complement 4 Dense Deposit Disease)? Highlight on the pathomechanism and investigation.
- 3. Medical management of calcium oxalate stones.
- 4. 'Apol 1'gene polymorphism in renal diseases.
- 5. Role of endothelin antagonists in renal diseases.
- 6. Bortezomib mechanism of action and indications in nephrology.
- 7. Investigation and treatment of atypical hemolytic uremic syndrome.
- 8. Phospholipase A2 receptor antibody.
- 9. Diagnosis of acute coronary syndrome in a patient with Chronic Kidney Disease.
- 10. Recent insights in the treatment of autosomal dominant polycystic kidney disease.
