## D.M. – CARDIOLOGY Paper I – BASIC SCIENCES

Q.P.Code: 161421

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on:  $(2 \times 15 = 30)$ 

1. JVP in Health and Disease.

2. Discuss the anatomy of the mitral apparatus and write on congenital Mitral Valve Abnormalities.

II. Write notes on:  $(10 \times 7 = 70)$ 

- 1. Orthostatic hypotension.
- 2. Echocardiographic assessment of aortic stenosis with LV dysfunction.
- 3. Dynamic auscultation.
- 4. Mechanism of Tachyarrhythmias.
- 5. Radiation protection for interventionists.
- 6. HDL cholesterol.
- 7. Myocardial Preconditioning.
- 8. Differential Cyanosis.
- 9. Vulnerable plaque.
- 10. Head Up Tilt test.

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