M.Ch. – UROLOGY

Paper I – BASIC SCIENCES APPLIED TO UROLOGY

Q.P.Code: 181651

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on: $(2 \times 15 = 30)$

1. Discuss the physiology of penile erection and the physiological basis of vasculogenic impotence.

2. Discuss the intra-renal vascular anatomy and its surgical implication in percutaneous renal surgeries.

II. Write notes on: $(10 \times 7 = 70)$

- 1. Stents in urology.
- 2. Hematospermia- Evaluation and management.
- 3. Medullary sponge kidney (MSK).
- 4. Urological manifestations of Diabetes Mellitus.
- 5. Anti-sperm antibodies.
- 6. Chyluria.
- 7. Testicular Microlithiasis.
- 8. Mitrofanoff procedure.
- 9. Oncogenes.
- 10. PDE-5 inhibitors.
