## BACHELOR OF PROSTHETICS AND ORTHOTICS FIRST YEAR PAPER II – PHYSIOLOGY

Q.P. Code: 802402

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 100 Marks

**Answer All Questions** 

I. Elaborate on:  $(3 \times 10 = 30)$ 

1. Enumerate the descending tracts of spinal cord. Describe in detail the pyramidal tracts. Write a note on the effects of upper and lower motor neuron lesion.

- 2. Describe on details mechanism of breathing.
- 3. Give the detail description about erythropoiesis

II. Write Notes on:  $(8 \times 5 = 40)$ 

- 1. Write the properties of reflex.
- 2. Explain negative feedback mechanism.
- 3. Give the functions of cerebellum.
- 4. Define Anemia and write its type.
- 5. Write a note on "Micturition reflex"
- 6. Explain neuro-muscular junction.
- 7. Write a note on Conductivity of heart.
- 8. Describe about thalamus.

## III. Short Answers on: $(10 \times 3 = 30)$

- 1. Tidal volume.
- 2. Classification of muscles.
- 3. Renshaw cell inhibition.
- 4. Motor unit.
- 5. Anion gap.
- 6. WBC.
- 7. Plasma proteins.
- 8. Babinski sign.
- 9. Muscle tone.
- 10. Action potential.

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