

AK 20

April-1996

D.M. DEGREE EXAMINATION

(Higher Specialities)

Branch III - Nephrology

(Revised Regulations)

Paper IV - ESSAY QUESTION

Time: Three hours

Max. marks : 100

**Discuss all about vesico ureteric reflux, its
management and controversies,**

(OR)

**Write an essay on Hepatitis B virus and its
relation to renal disease.**

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Paper IV - ESSAY QUESTIONS

Time: Three hours

Max. marks:100

Discuss pathogenesis of chronic renal failure in primary glomerulopathies.

(or)

Discuss current concepts of prevention and progression of renal fibrosis.

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Paper IV - ESSAY QUESTIONS

Time Three hours

Max. marks:100

Describe in detail each of the continuous forms of haemodialysis highlighting the difference between them and indications for each of them.

(OR)

Discuss in detail the factors that determine long term allograft survival and the risk factors for late allograft failure.

October-1999

[KA 012]

Sub. Code : 1204

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Paper IV — ESSAY QUESTIONS

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

1. (a) Describe in detail, the causation, the diagnostic investigations and the available treatment options for renal bone disease.

Or

(b) Describe in detail the problems that may be encountered while organising a cadaver transplant programme in India and suggest possible solutions for the same.

April-2000

[KB 012]

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Paper IV — ESSAY QUESTIONS

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

1. Describe the various ways in which urinary tract infections may be classified. Discuss their pathogenesis and the significance of colony counts in their diagnosis. Describe the management of recurrent urinary infections in adult males and females.

Or

2. Describe the etiology and clinical presentation of renovascular hypertension. Describe its experimental models. Discuss how you would confirm the diagnosis and its medical and surgical management.