## THE TAMIL NADU DR. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

[DM 0822] AUGUST 2022 Sub. Code :1499

## **D.M. – PULMONARY MEDICINE**

## Paper IV – RECENT ADVANCES APPLIED TO PULMONARY MEDICINE AND CRITICAL CARE

Q.P. Code: 161499

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on:  $(2 \times 15 = 30)$ 

1. Salvage therapies for refractory hypoxia in Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome.

2. Principles of lung ultrasonography and its role in management of a dyspneic patient.

II. Write notes on:  $(10 \times 7 = 70)$ 

- 1. Algorithm of management of ANCA associated vasculitis.
- 2. Management of scleroderma related lung involvement.
- 3. High flow oxygen delivery devices.
- 4. Sputum eosinophilia.
- 5. Genomic classifier testing for diagnosis of IPF.
- 6. Management options for uncontrolled asthma.
- 7. Monoclonal antibody against COVID-19.
- 8. Roflumilast.
- 9. Immune check point inhibitors in lung cancer.
- 10. E-cigarette or vaping product use associated lung injury.

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#### THE TAMIL NADU DR. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

[DM 0124] JANUARY 2024 Sub. Code :1499

### D.M. – PULMONARY MEDICINE

# PAPER IV – RECENT ADVANCES APPLIED TO PULMONARY MEDICINE AND CRITICAL CARE

Q.P. Code: 161499

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on:  $(2 \times 15 = 30)$ 

1. Discuss the role of genomic profiling in the targeted therapy of non-small cell lung cancer with emphasis on the diagnostic algorithm and therapeutic targets of various drugs. Describe immunotherapy in NSCLC.

2. Write a note on the different modes of lung biopsy available for diagnosis of interstitial lung diseases. Discuss their advantages and disadvantages.

II. Write notes on:  $(10 \times 7 = 70)$ 

- 1. Write a note on the importance of phenotyping in precision medicine with COPD as an illustrative example.
- 2. Write a note on the recent advances in diagnostic bronchoscopy.
- 3. What is antibiotic stewardship? Discuss its importance in today's era.
- 4. Enumerate the molecular diagnostic methods for fungal infections. Discuss their clinical utility.
- 5. Influenza vaccine types, indications and recommendations.
- 6. Discuss the newer advances in the management of malignant pleural effusions.
- 7. Discuss the recently published literature on the role of non-invasive ventilation in the management of heart failure.
- 8. Write a note on the current status of research in stem cell therapy for respiratory diseases.
- 9. Write a note on the respiratory infections caused by acts of bioterrorism.
- 10. Discuss Electronic nicotine delivery systems and their harmful effects. Write a note on Vaping induced lung injury.

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