

(LC 2243)

APRIL 2013

Sub. Code: 2243

**M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION
BRANCH II—OBSTETRICS AND GYNAECOLOGY**

**GYNAECOLOGY AND FAMILY WELFARE INCLUDING RECENT
ADVANCES**

Q.P. Code : 222243

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 100 marks

I. Elaborate on:

(2X15=30)

1. A 50 year old patient presents with a mass in the lower abdomen. Discuss the differential diagnosis. What is the management of Stage I Ovarian cancer?
2. Discuss the evaluation of a couple presenting with primary infertility.

II. Write notes on:

(10X7=70)

1. Describe the steps of Fothergills' operation.
2. Discuss the physiology of micturition.
3. What are the methods and effectiveness of emergency contraception?
4. What are the symptoms and management of Bartholin's abscess?
5. Discuss the medical management of DUB.
6. What are the drugs used in the prevention of Osteoporosis?
7. What are the clinical features & management of Mullerian Agenesis?
8. Discuss the post operative complications following Hysterectomy.
9. What are the current recommendations for the HPV vaccine?
10. Discuss the Bacteriology of Pelvic Inflammatory Disease.

[LD 2243]

OCTOBER 2013

Sub. Code: 2243

**M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION
OBSTETRICS AND GYNAECOLOGY**

GYNAECOLOGY AND FAMILY WELFARE INCLUDING RECENT ADVANCES

Q.P. Code : 222243

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 100 marks

I. Elaborate on:

(2 x 15 = 30)

1. 32 year old woman reports with history of mass descending per vaginum.
What are the Differential Diagnosis?
Discuss the evaluation and management of Utero Vaginal Prolapse.
What are the common post operative complications?
2. Discuss the Clinical features, Evaluation and Prognostic scoring and management of Persistent Trophoblastic Disease and Choriocarcinoma.

II. Write notes on:

(10 x 7 = 70)

1. Therapeutic options of Borderline Tumours of ovary.
2. Bacterial vaginosis.
3. Unruptured Ectopic Pregnancy. Diagnosis and Management.
4. Emergency Contraception, Methods & Effectiveness.
5. Para-ovarian Cyst.
6. Pattern of spread of Carcinoma Vulva.
7. Postmenopausal Symptoms and Prevention of Osteoporosis.
8. Scar Endometriosis.
9. Myomectomy.
10. Asherman's Syndrome.

[LE 2243]

APRIL 2014

Sub. Code: 2243

**M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION
BRANCH II – OBSTETRICS AND GYNAECOLOGY**

**GYNAECOLOGY AND FAMILY WELFARE INCLUDING RECENT
ADVANCES**

Q.P. Code :222243

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 100 marks

I. Elaborate on:

(2X15=30)

1. 50 years old woman with Procidentia. How will you manage the patient.
2. Evaluate a couple with primary infertility.

II. Write notes on:

(10X7=70)

1. Secondary Amenorrhea – Causes and management of Uterine causes.
2. Toxic Shock Syndrome.
3. Role of Laser in Gynaecology.
4. Radical Trachelectomy.
5. Contraception in Adolescent girls.
6. FIGO staging, Prognostic Scoring and treatment of high risk patient in Choriocarcinoma.
7. Uretero vaginal fistula – Diagnosis and treatment.
8. Testicular feminization syndrome – diagnosis and treatment of vaginal atresia.
9. Conservative line of management in Ectopic Pregnancy.
10. Current trends in standards of sterilization.

[LF 2243]

OCTOBER 2014

Sub. Code: 2243

**M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION
BRANCH II – OBSTETRICS AND GYNAECOLOGY**

**PAPER III - GYNAECOLOGY AND FAMILY WELFARE INCLUDING
RECENT ADVANCES**

Q.P. Code :222243

Time: Three Hours

Maximum : 100 marks

I. Elaborate on:

(2 x 15 = 30)

1. Enumerate the causes of leucorrhoea and discuss the management of Leucorrhoea.
2. Discuss the screening tests available for cancer cervix. How will you manage a CIN III lesion?

II. Write notes on:

(10 x 7 = 70)

1. Ovarian hyperstimulation syndrome.
2. Tumour markers.
3. Brenner's tumour.
4. Mc-Call culdoplasty.
5. Post partum intra uterine contraceptive device.
6. Emergency contraception.
7. Ureteric fistula.
8. Hyperprolactinemia.
9. Minimally invasive surgery for Dysfunctional uterine bleeding.
10. Red degeneration.

[LG 2243]

APRIL 2015

Sub. Code: 2243

**M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION
OBSTETRICS AND GYNAECOLOGY**

**PAPER III – GYNAECOLOGY AND FAMILY WELFARE INCLUDING
RECENT ADVANCES**

Q.P. Code : 222243

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 100 marks

Answer ALL questions

I. Elaborate on:

(2 x 15 = 30)

1. 48 year old woman presenting with bleeding per vaginum following 1 year of amenorrhoea. What are the differential diagnoses and how will you manage carcinoma cervix Stage IIA?
2. Describe the etiopathogenesis, clinical features, differential diagnosis & management of acute pelvic inflammatory disease.

II. Write notes on:

(10 x 7 = 70)

1. Sacrospinous ligament fixation.
2. Primary ovarian insufficiency.
3. Primary prevention in gynaecological malignancies.
4. Progesterone only pills.
5. Endometrial sampling.
6. Silastic vaginal rings.
7. Management of azoospermia.
8. Dermoid cyst of ovary.
9. Tension free vaginal tape.
10. Medical management of endometriosis.

(LH 148)

OCTOBER 2015

Sub. Code:2043

**M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION
BRANCH XIII – BIOCHEMISTRY**

**PAPER I – PHYSICAL AND ORGANIC ASPECTS OF BIOCHEMISTRY,
INSTRUMENTATION BIOCHEMICAL TECHNIQUES, BIostatISTICS**

Q.P.Code: 202043

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

I. Essay Questions:

(2 x 10 = 20)

1. What are glycosaminoglycans? Describe the Chemistry and functions.
2. Explain the principle and practical applications of ELISA. Compare the merits and demerits with Chemiluminescence assay.

II. Short Questions:

(8 x 5 = 40)

1. Secondary structure of Proteins.
2. Standard Deviation.
3. Essential fatty acids.
4. Spectrophotometry.
5. Internal Quality Control
6. Adsorption Chromatography.
7. Phospho Lipids.
8. Biologically important peptides.

III. Reasoning Out:

(4 x 5 = 20)

1. Proline not compatible with alpha helix.
2. Acidosis precipitates a crisis in sickle cell.
3. A deficiency of alpha 1 – antitrypsin result in emphysema – Explain.
4. Glycine cannot be seen in NH₂-CH₂-COOH form.

IV. Very Short Answers:

(10 x 2 = 20)

1. Student 't' test.
2. Synthetic Nucleotides.
3. Principle of flame photometry.
4. Role of Prostaglandins.
5. Levey – Jennings chart.
6. Osmosis.
7. Forces stabilizing higher structures of Proteins.
8. Functions and types of immunoglobins.
9. Uronic Acids and their significance.
10. Accuracy.

[LI 2243]

APRIL 2016

Sub. Code: 2243

**M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION
BRANCH II – OBSTETRICS AND GYNAECOLOGY**

**PAPER III – GYNAECOLOGY AND FAMILY WELFARE INCLUDING
RECENT ADVANCES**

Q.P. Code :222243

Time: Three Hours

Maximum : 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on: **(2 x 15 = 30)**

1. Suprapubic mass in a 28 year old lady. Give Differential Diagnosis and elaborate on the management of fibroid uterus in the above woman.
2. Diagnosis and management of Cervical Intraepithelial Neoplasia.

II. Write notes on: **(10 x 7 = 70)**

1. Tubercular salpingitis.
2. Choriocarcinoma, clinical staging and management.
3. Urge urinary incontinence and its management.
4. Radiotherapy in treatment of carcinoma cervix.
5. Hirsutism and its management.
6. Uterine artery embolisation.
7. Female condom.
8. Different techniques of female Sterilisation.
9. Precocious puberty.
10. Premature menopause.

[LJ 2243]

OCTOBER 2016

Sub. Code: 2243

**M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION
BRANCH II – OBSTETRICS AND GYNAECOLOGY**

**PAPER III – GYNAECOLOGY AND FAMILY WELFARE INCLUDING
RECENT ADVANCES**

Q.P. Code :22243

Time: Three Hours

Maximum : 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on: **(2 x 15 = 30)**

1. Describe the clinical presentation and staging of vulval carcinoma. Elaborate on its management.
2. Define secondary amenorrhoea and discuss the causes and management of the same.

II. Write notes on: **(10 x 7 = 70)**

1. Operative laparoscopy.
2. Tests for tubal patency.
3. Bartholin abscess.
4. Contraception for women above 40 years.
5. Nonsurgical management of prolapse.
6. Dysgerminoma ovary.
7. Vulvar Dystrophies.
8. Chronic pelvic pain.
9. Medical management of heavy menstrual bleeding.
10. Red degeneration of fibroid.

[LK 2243]

MAY 2017

Sub. Code: 2243

**M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION
BRANCH II – OBSTETRICS AND GYNAECOLOGY**

**PAPER III – GYNAECOLOGY AND FAMILY WELFARE INCLUDING
RECENT ADVANCES**

Q.P. Code :222243

Time: Three Hours

Maximum : 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on:

(2 x 15 = 30)

1. Discuss the clinical features, investigations and management of endometriosis.
2. Describe the Supports of uterus and enumerate the causes of prolapse uterus. Critically evaluate the treatment options available for 26 years, para2, with infra vaginal elongation of cervix.

II. Write notes on:

(10 x 7 = 70)

1. Semen analysis.
2. Saline sonohysterography.
3. Stress urinary incontinence.
4. Injectable Contraceptives.
5. Clinical features and management of Turner's syndrome.
6. Hyperprolactinemia.
7. Strategies to reduce the incidence of genital malignancies.
8. Intra uterine contraceptive device.
9. Brenner tumour.
10. Surgical management of ectopic pregnancy.

[LL 2243]

OCTOBER 2017

Sub. Code: 2243

M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION
BRANCH II – OBSTETRICS AND GYNAECOLOGY
PAPER III – GYNAECOLOGY AND FAMILY WELFARE INCLUDING
RECENT ADVANCES

Q.P. Code :222243

Time: Three Hours

Maximum : 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on:

(2 x 15 = 30)

1. 55 year old postmenopausal women with bleeding per vaginum for the past two months. Give Differential Diagnosis and discuss the management of endometrial carcinoma.
2. Enumerate the causes of primary Amenorrhea and How will you evaluate and treat?

II. Write notes on:

(10 x 7 = 70)

1. Principles to be followed during Myomectomy.
2. Aetiology, prevention and management of OHSS.
3. Nulliparous prolapse.
4. Rectovaginal fistula.
5. Emergency contraception.
6. Post molar follow up.
7. Current recommendations of HPV vaccine.
8. Female condom.
9. Role of Doppler in Gynaecology.
10. Intracytoplasmic sperm injection.

M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION

BRANCH II – OBSTETRICS AND GYNAECOLOGY

**PAPER III – GYNAECOLOGY AND FAMILY WELFARE INCLUDING
RECENT ADVANCES**

Q.P. Code :222243

Time: Three Hours

Maximum : 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on:

(2 x 15 = 30)

1. How will you evaluate for osteoporosis in perimenopausal women? Discuss in detail management, recent advances and current guidelines for prevention of osteoporosis.
2. 29 yrs old, nulliparous woman, with 2 months of amenorrhoea and acute pain abdomen to gynaec OPD. Enumerate causes for acute pain abdomen. Discuss in detail about the risk factors, medical and surgical management of ectopic gestation.

II. Write notes on:

(10 x 7 = 70)

1. Puberty menorrhagia.
2. Radical trachelectomy.
3. Rectovaginal fistula.
4. Stage I endometrial CA.
5. Minipill.
6. Adenomyosis.
7. Male contraception.
8. Screening of ovarian CA.
9. Posterior cervical fibroid.
10. Female sexual dysfunction.

[LN 2243]

OCTOBER 2018

Sub. Code: 2243

M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION

BRANCH II – OBSTETRICS AND GYNAECOLOGY

**PAPER III – GYNAECOLOGY AND FAMILY WELFARE INCLUDING
RECENT ADVANCES**

Q.P. Code: 222243

Time: Three Hours

Maximum : 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on:

(2 x 15 = 30)

1. Define infertility. A 30 year old lady married since 5 years with history of 1 Abortion, not able to conceive has come to the infertility clinic. How will you investigate and manage?
2. 65 years old postmenopausal lady with 20 weeks mass abdomen. Evaluation and management.

II. Write notes on:

(10 x 7 = 70)

1. Anti Mullerian Hormone.
2. Post ligation syndrome.
3. CIN.
4. Tumour marker.
5. Leucoplakia vulva.
6. Manual Vacuum Aspiration.
7. Adolescent AUB.
8. Colposcopy.
9. Silastic vaginal rings.
10. Precocious puberty.

M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION

BRANCH II – OBSTETRICS AND GYNAECOLOGY

**PAPER III – GYNAECOLOGY AND FAMILY WELFARE INCLUDING
RECENT ADVANCES**

Q.P. Code: 22243

Time: Three Hours

Maximum : 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on:

(2 x 15 = 30)

1. How will you manage a 45 years old lady with complaints of irregular cycles with 2 months amenorrhea?
2. 38 year old lady with a palpable mass of 14 weeks associated with pain of 2 year duration. Give the differential diagnosis and management.

II. Write notes on:

(10 x 7 = 70)

1. NUVARING.
2. Detrusor instability.
3. Newer techniques in Radiotherapy sparing adjacent tissues.
4. Resistant ovary syndrome.
5. MRKH syndrome Mayer-Rokitansky-Küster-Hauser syndrome.
6. Transvaginal ultrasonography (TUS) in Gynaecology.
7. Urodynamic studies.
8. Downstaging.
9. Carcinoembryonic Antigen (CEA).
10. Natural family planning methods.

**M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION
BRANCH II – OBSTETRICS AND GYNAECOLOGY**

**PAPER III – GYNAECOLOGY AND FAMILY WELFARE INCLUDING
RECENT ADVANCES**

Q.P. Code: 222243

Time: Three Hours

Maximum : 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on: **(2 x 15 = 30)**

1. Define postmenopausal bleeding. Enumerate the causes of postmenopausal bleeding. Discuss in detail about the management, complications and prognosis of early invasive CA cervix.
2. Discuss in detail about clinical features, diagnosis and management of pelvic endometriosis.

II. Write notes on: **(10 x 7 = 70)**

1. Endometrial polyp.
2. Sling procedures.
3. Para ovarian cyst.
4. Testicular feminization syndrome.
5. Chronic inversion of uterus.
6. Ovarian ectopic pregnancy.
7. Bacterial vaginosis.
8. Hysteroscopic sterilization.
9. Newer IUCD.
10. Minimally invasive surgeries for DUB.

[LQ 2243]

AUGUST 2020
(MAY 2020 SESSION)

Sub. Code: 2243

M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION

BRANCH II – OBSTETRICS AND GYNAECOLOGY

**PAPER III – GYNAECOLOGY AND FAMILY WELFARE INCLUDING
RECENT ADVANCES**

Q.P. Code: 222243

Time: Three Hours

Maximum : 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on:

(2 x 15 = 30)

1. How will you manage a 30 year old woman who presented with complaints of pelvic pain, irregular menstruation and inability to conceive. She was treated for pulmonary tuberculosis two years back.
2. A 35 year old unmarried, nulliparous woman presents with mass descending per vagina since 10 years. How will you manage?

II. Write notes on:

(10 x 7 = 70)

1. Ovarian remnant syndrome
2. Extrapelvic endometriosis
3. Cervical stump tumours
4. Pseudosarcomatous teratomas
5. Advantages of Recombinant FSH
6. Management of Stage III/IV or recurrent endometrial cancer
7. Role of video-assisted laparoscopic surgery in ovarian cancer.
8. Rectovaginal and anovaginal fistulae
9. Urethral diverticula
10. Anterior.

[LS 2243]

NOVEMBER 2020
(OCTOBER 2020 SESSION)

Sub. Code: 2243

M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION
BRANCH II – OBSTETRICS AND GYNAECOLOGY

**PAPER III – GYNAECOLOGY AND FAMILY WELFARE INCLUDING
RECENT ADVANCES**

Q.P. Code: 222243

Time: Three Hours

Maximum : 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on:

(2 x 15 = 30)

1. An young newly married couple wants to postpone childbirth for three years. Describe various methods which can be advised to them with various advantages and disadvantages of different methods.
2. Enumerate the causes of secondary infertility. How do you manage the case of secondary infertility?

II. Write notes on:

(10 x 7 = 70)

1. Newer hystroscopic procedures.
2. Laser in gynaecology
3. RMI.
4. Hydrosalpinx.
5. Classification of pelvic exenteration
6. Cryptozoospermia
7. Classification of female sexual dysfunction
8. Write short notes on intra VAS device.
9. HPV screening
10. Magnetic resonance-guided focused ultrasound surgery

[MS 0721]

JULY 2021
(MAY 2021 SESSION)

Sub. Code: 2243

M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION
BRANCH II – OBSTETRICS AND GYNAECOLOGY
PAPER III – GYNAECOLOGY AND FAMILY WELFARE INCLUDING
RECENT ADVANCES

Q.P. Code: 222243

Time: Three Hours

Maximum : 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on:

(2 x 15 = 30)

1. Discuss the clinical features, evaluation and prognostic scoring and management of persistent trophoblastic disease and choriocarcinoma.
2. Discuss the screening tests available for cancer cervix. How will you manage a CIN III lesion?

II. Write notes on:

(10 x 7 = 70)

1. Hyperprolactinemia.
2. Sacrospinous ligament fixation.
3. Medical Management of DUB.
4. Vesico vaginal fistula – causes, evaluation and principles of repair.
5. Precocious puberty.
6. Endometrial intraepithelial neoplasia.
7. Vulval dystrophies.
8. Premenstrual syndrome.
9. Chronic pelvic pain.
10. Contraception for women above 40 years.

THE TAMIL NADU DR. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

[MD 1121]

NOVEMBER 2021
(OCTOBER 2021 SESSION)

Sub. Code: 2243

M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION

BRANCH II – OBSTETRICS AND GYNAECOLOGY

**PAPER III – GYNAECOLOGY AND FAMILY WELFARE INCLUDING
RECENT ADVANCES**

Q.P. Code: 22243

Time: Three Hours

Maximum : 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on:

(2 x 15 = 30)

1. 50 years old patient presents with a mass in Lower Abdomen. Discuss the differential diagnosis. What is the management of stage I Ovarian Carcinoma.
2. Enumerate the causes of Leucorrhoea and discuss the management of Leucorrhoea.

II. Write notes on:

(10 x 7 = 70)

1. Misplace IUCD.
2. Ovarian Hyper Stimulation Syndrome.
3. Postmenopausal symptoms and prevention of Osteoporosis.
4. Role of laser in Gynecology.
5. Current trends in standards of Sterilization.
6. Mac – Call’s Culdoplasty.
7. Myomectomy.
8. Pelvic Tuberculosis.
9. Puberty Menorrhagia.
10. Ureteric Injuries in Gynecology.

THE TAMIL NADU DR.M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

[MS 0522]

MAY 2022

Sub. Code: 2243

M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION

BRANCH II – OBSTETRICS AND GYNAECOLOGY

**PAPER III – GYNAECOLOGY AND FAMILY WELFARE INCLUDING
RECENT ADVANCES**

Q.P. Code: 222243

Time: Three Hours

Maximum : 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on:

(2 x 15 = 30)

1. 65 years old woman presenting with Ascites, pleural effusion and an Ovarian Mass. Discuss in detail classification and staging of Ovarian Tumours.
2. Define Abnormal Uterine Bleeding. Discuss the etiopathogenesis and management in reproductive and perimenopausal age groups.

II. Write notes on:

(10 x 7 = 70)

1. LLETZ.
2. LNG IUS.
3. Type II Hysterectomy.
4. Pyometra.
5. Donor IUI.
6. Precancerous Lesions of Cervix.
7. Uterine Artery Embolisation in Gynaecology.
8. Catamenial Epilepsy.
9. Emergency Contraception.
10. Endometrial Tuberculosis.

THE TAMIL NADU DR. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

[MS 1022]

OCTOBER 2022

Sub. Code: 2243

M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION

**BRANCH VI – OBSTETRICS AND GYNAECOLOGY
PAPER III – GYNAECOLOGY AND FAMILY WELFARE INCLUDING
RECENT ADVANCES**

Q.P. Code: 222243

Time: Three Hours

Maximum : 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on: **(2 x 15 = 30)**

1. 58 yr old post menopausal women with bleeding per vaginum for past two months. Give differential diagnosis and discuss management of endometrial carcinoma.
2. 60 year old women with procidentia. Mention the symptoms, differential diagnosis and management of these women.

II. Write notes on: **(10 x 7 = 70)**

1. Mayer Rokitansky Kuster Hauser syndrome.
2. Bartholin cyst.
3. Mid urethral slings.
4. Evaluation of hyperandrogenism.
5. Hormone replacement therapy.
6. Female condom.
7. Scar endometriosis.
8. Screening recommendations for cervical carcinoma.
9. Manual vacuum aspiration.
10. Medical management of ectopic pregnancy.

THE TAMIL NADU DR. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

[MS 0723]

**JULY 2023
(MAY 2023 EXAM SESSION)**

Sub. Code: 2243

M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION

**BRANCH VI – OBSTETRICS AND GYNAECOLOGY
PAPER III – GYNAECOLOGY AND FAMILY WELFARE INCLUDING
RECENT ADVANCES**

Q.P. Code: 222243

Time: Three Hours

Maximum : 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on:

(2 x 15 = 30)

1. Conservative sling surgeries in Nulliparous Pelvic Organ Prolapse.
2. 48 year old Postmenopausal women presenting with bleeding per vaginum.
What is the differential diagnosis and management of Cancer Cervix Stage II a.

II. Write notes on:

(10 x 7 = 70)

1. Acute PID.
2. Cervical Fibroid.
3. Paraovarian cyst.
4. Adrenogenital syndrome.
5. Case scenario – Breaking news in Advanced Terminal Gynaecological cancer.
6. Bimanual pelvic Examination.
7. Deep Infiltrating Endometriosis.
8. Contraception for women more than 35 years of age – Cafeteria method.
9. Tubal factors in infertility.
10. Vulvar dystrophies.

THE TAMIL NADU DR. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

[MS 1223]

**DECEMBER 2023
(OCTOBER 2023 EXAM SESSION)**

Sub. Code: 2243

M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION

**BRANCH VI – OBSTETRICS AND GYNAECOLOGY
PAPER III – GYNAECOLOGY AND FAMILY WELFARE INCLUDING
RECENT ADVANCES**

Q.P. Code: 222243

Time: Three Hours

Maximum : 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on:

(2 x 15 = 30)

1. Explain the Hormonal and Endometrial changes during Menstruation. How will you evaluate and manage a case of Perimenopausal AUB?
2. Define Primary Amenorrhea. Explain in detail about the evaluation and management of 16 years girl with Primary Amenorrhea.

II. Write notes on:

(10 x 7 = 70)

1. Pathophysiology and diagnosis of PCOS.
2. Robotics in Gynaecology.
3. Missing thread of Copper-T.
4. vNOTES hysterectomy.
5. Puberty menorrhagia.
5. Borderline ovarian malignancy.
6. Uterine Inversion.
7. 2nd Trimester termination methods.
8. Fertility preservation in Gynaecological malignancies.
9. Cryptomenorrhea.
