[LN 1018]

OCTOBER 2018

Sub. Code: 1801

Maximum : 100 Marks

M.Sc. RADIOLOGY AND IMAGING TECHNOLOGY EXAMS FIRST YEAR PAPER I – RADIOLOGICAL PHYSICS

Q.P. Code : 281801

Time: Three hours

I. Elaborate on:

- 1. Write in detail about historical aspects and construction of the X-ray tubes, requirement of X-ray production, space charge, cathode assembly and X-ray production efficiency.
- 2. Types of interaction of ionizing radiation with matter-explain in detail about the interaction of gamma-ray with matter.

II. Write notes on:

- 1. Write about linear energy transfer and energy relationship of X-ray with alpha & beta particles.
- 2. Explain the working principle of anode angulation and rotating tubes and line focus principle in X-rays.
- 3. Write in detail about photon flux and energy flux density in radiation.
- 4. Write about interlocking and X-ray tube overload protection.
- 5. Write in detail about the types of generators and working principle.
- 6. Explain about the relationship between the absorbed dose and equivalent dose.
- 7. Write in detail about the working mechanism and use of the thermo luminescent dosimeter.
- 8. Write about the working principle of computed tomography.
- 9. What are the requirements of X-ray production?
- 10. What are hard and soft X-rays and write about the added and inherent filtration?

 $(10 \times 6 = 60)$

 $(2 \times 20 = 40)$

[LO 0519]

MAY 2019

Sub. Code: 1801

M.Sc. RADIOLOGY AND IMAGING TECHNOLOGY EXAMS FIRST YEAR PAPER I – RADIOLOGICAL PHYSICS

Q.P. Code : 281801

Time: Three hours

I. Elaborate on:

- 1. Describe the various interactions of ionizing radiation with matter.
- 2. Principles of Radiation detection devices and discuss in detail about TLD.

II. Write notes on:

- 1. Rotating anode.
- 2. Grid controlled X-ray tubes.
- 3. Radiation units for exposure.
- 4. Space charge effect.
- 5. Advances in X-ray tubes.
- 6. Hounsfield unit.
- 7. Factors influencing the quality and intensity of X-rays.
- 8. T1 and T2 relaxation.
- 9. Beam restrictor and collimator.
- 10. Basics of fluoroscopy.

 $(2 \times 20 = 40)$

Maximum: 100 Marks

 $(10 \times 6 = 60)$

[LP 1019]

OCTOBER 2019

Sub. Code: 1801

M.Sc. RADIOLOGY AND IMAGING TECHNOLOGY EXAMS FIRST YEAR PAPER I – RADIOLOGICAL PHYSICS

Q.P. Code : 281801

Time: Three hours

I. Elaborate on:

- 1. Describe in detail about Digital radiography for 500 bedded hospital and mention briefly the differences between computed and digital radiography.
- 2. What is scattered radiation, what is the significance in radiography and what are the methods to reduce it?

II. Write notes on:

- 1. Characteristic X-rays.
- 2. PACS.
- 3. Radiation detection equipments.
- 4. Heel effect.
- 5. Focal spot.
- 6. Ultrasound transducer.
- 7. Basics of CT.
- 8. Dosimeters.
- 9. Free induction decay.
- 10. Heat dissipation methods in X-ray tube.

 $(10 \times 6 = 60)$

 $(2 \times 20 = 40)$

Maximum: 100 Marks