(For candidates admitted from 2007-2008 onwards)

PAPER II – ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY OF HEALTH AND ILLNESS

Q.P. Code: 283052

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 100 marks

Answer ALL questions

I. Elaborate on: $(2 \times 20 = 40)$

1. Draw neat diagram of Lead II ECG & label the waves. What is Myocardial infarction? What are the changes in ECG during Myocardial infarction?

2. Name the nuclei of Basal Ganglia. What is a nigrostriatal pathway? List the features of Parkinson's disease? How do you treat it?

II. Write notes on: $(10 \times 6 = 60)$

- 1. What are the phases of Menstrual cycle? Name the hormones regulating Menstrual cycle?
- 2. Explain with the help of a diagram Auditory pathway. Name the types of deafness.
- 3. Blood and its composition?
- 4. What is audiometry?
- 5. Microscopic structure of small intestine, its functions and disorders associated with it.
- 6. Describe the anatomy of lung, its functions and applied anatomy.
- 7. Describe the eye ball and errors of refraction.
- 8. Describe the testes, its functions and causes of infertility.
- 9. Microscopic structure of bone, its functions and applied anatomy.
- 10. Mechanism of coagulation and describe the bleeding disorders.

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Time: Three Hours Maximum: 100 marks

Answer ALL questions

I. Elaborate on: $(2 \times 20 = 40)$

1. Name the parts of the digestive system and describe the stomach, its relations, blood supply, histology and functions in health and diseases. (5+10+5)

2. Name the parts of the respiratory system and describe the lung, transport of gases between it and tissues. Add a note on respiratory adjustments in health and diseases.

(5+10+5)

II. Write notes on: $(10 \times 6 = 60)$

- 1. Blood supply of heart.
- 2. Describe the structure of skin and its functions.
- 3. Microscopic structure and functions of nephrons.
- 4. Ovary and its functions.
- 5. Define blood pressure and describe the factors maintaining it.
- 6. Describe the blood groups, its uses and hazards of blood transfusion.
- 7. Describe the lymph node and its functions.
- 8. Describe the liver and its functions.
- 9. Anatomy of kidney and its functions.
- 10. Pancreas and its functions.

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Time: Three Hours Maximum: 100 marks

Answer ALL questions

I. Elaborate on: $(2 \times 20 = 40)$

1. Enumerate the endocrine glands in our human body and describe in detail about thyroid gland - its position, important relations, blood supply, histology and functions.

2. Name the organs of urinary system. Describe in detail about anatomy of kidney and its function.

II. Write notes on: $(10 \times 6 = 60)$

- 1. Uterus and its function.
- 2. Organs of special senses.
- 3. Lymphoid organs and its function.
- 4. Classify the nervous system. Name some common diseases affecting the nervous system.
- 5. Classify the muscle types. Give examples.
- 6. Gall bladder and its function.
- 7. Classify the tissues and write about any one tissue in detail.
- 8. Organs of male reproductive system. Discuss any one organ in detail.
- 9. Structure of skin and its function.
- 10. List out the bones of upper and lower limbs and discuss its function.

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Q.P. Code: 283052

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 100 marks

Answer ALL questions

I. Elaborate on: $(2 \times 20 = 40)$

- 1. Briefly describe cardiac cycle. What are the factors controlling cardiac output? Add a note on heart sounds.
- 2. Name the endocrine glands in the human body. Mention their hormones and their important functions in the body.

II. Write notes on: $(10 \times 6 = 60)$

- 1. Structure and functions of liver.
- 2. Functions of Red Blood Corpuscles (RBC).
- 3. Deep reflexes.
- 4. Uses of fibre in the diet.
- 5. Defence mechanisms in the body.
- 6. Shock.
- 7. Sense of smell.
- 8. Digestion and absorption of carbohydrates.
- 9. Structure and functions of stomach.
- 10. Write a short note on hypertension.

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Q.P. Code: 283052

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 100 marks

Answer ALL questions

I. Elaborate on: $(2 \times 20 = 40)$

- 1. Classify the various types of Joints. Describe the Knee joint under the following headings types of joint ligaments and action of Knee joint. (5+10+5)
- 2. Name the organs of Digestive system and describe the anatomy of pancreas, blood supply, histology and function in health and diseases. (5+10+5)

II. Write notes on: $(10 \times 6 = 60)$

- 1. Anatomy of Liver and its function.
- 2. Classify the types of Bone. Draw and label the T.S of a long bone.
- 3. Name the organs of respiration and discuss in detail about Lung and its function.
- 4. Blood supply of Heart.
- 5. Define cells and tissues and name the various types of tissues in Human body.
- 6. Name the female reproductive organ and discuss in detail about ovary and its function.
- 7. Microscopic structure and functions of Nephrone.
- 8. Name the various types of anatomical positions and commonest position used to examine the abdomen.
- 9. Name the various body cavities in human body and name the various abdominal organs.
- 10. Structure of Eye and its function in health and diseases.

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PAPER II – ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY OF HEALTH AND ILLNESS

O.P. Code: 283052

Q.P. Code: 283052				
Time: Three Hours		Maximum: 100 marks		
Answer ALL questions in the same order. I. Elaborate on:	Pages	Time (Max.)	Marks (Max.)	
 Define cardiac output. What is the normal value? What are factors controlling cardiac output? Write a note on methods used to measure cardiac output. 	17	40 min.	,	
2. Name the respiratory centres. Where are they located? Describe in detail chemical regulation of respiration.	17	40 min.	20	
II. Write notes on:				
1. Baroreflex.	4	10 min.	6	
2. Superficial and deep reflexes.	4	10 min.	6	
3. Types of synape (Anatomical and Physiological) and				
properties of synapse.	4	10 min.	6	
4. Innervations of the urinary bladder.	4	10 min.	6	
5. Digestion and absorption of carbohydrates.	4	10 min.	6	
6. Structure of a cell with help of a diagram.	4	10 min.	6	
7. Excitation Contraction Coupling.	4	10 min.	6	
8. Explain Starling forces. Briefly discuss				
pathophysiology of Oedema.	4	10 min.	6	
9. Enterohepatic circulation.	4	10 min.	6	
10. Sense of smell.	4	10 min.	6	