I. Elaborate on:

1. Enumerate the morphological and histological differences between the Primary and Permanent Teeth. Discuss in detail the modifications in a conventional class II cavity preparation in a Primary second molar based on these differences. Mention the principles of Minimal Intervention Dentistry. 19 30 20

2. Define Preventive Orthodontics. Enumerate some of the clinical procedures of preventive orthodontics to be considered for the child patient. Discuss the factors to be considered in managing premature loss of primary posterior tooth in a mixed dentition. Classify Space Maintainers. 19 30 20

II. Write notes on:

1. Keyes Triad. 3 10 5
2. Euphemism. 3 10 5
3. Rampant caries. 3 10 5
4. Methods of growth Assessment. 3 10 5
5. Stages of Sigmund Freud’s Psychologic theory. 3 10 5
6. Desensitization. 3 10 5
7. Isolation Techniques used in Pedodontic Operative Dentistry. 3 10 5
8. Indirect Pulp capping. 3 10 5
9. Turners Hypoplasia. 3 10 5
10. Pit and Fissure Sealants. 3 10 5
11. Fluoride dentifrices. 3 10 5
12. Wright’s classification of children’s behavior in Dental clinic. 3 10 5

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I. Elaborate on: (2x10=20)
1. Classify injuries to teeth as given by Ellis and Davey (1960). How will you manage class III fracture of an upper central incisor in an 8 year of child.

2. Define rampant caries. Write about its etiology, clinical features and management.

II. Write notes on: (10x5=50)
1. Delayed eruption of teeth.
2. Write about hypodontia.
3. Ugly duckling stage in mixed dentition stage.
4. Sensiromotor period in child psychological development.
5. Frankl’s behavior rating scale.
6. TSD in child behavior management.
7. Fluoride varnish.
8. Preventive Resin Restoration.
10. Band and loop space maintainer.
I. Elaborate on: (2x10=20)

1. Write in detail, the treatment of an Avulsed tooth.
2. Define and classify Pulpotomy. Write in detail about Formocresol pulpotomy.

II. Write notes on: (10x5=50)

1. Flush Terminal Plane
2. Quad Helix
3. Pre-appointment Behavior Modification
4. Concussion
5. Definition, aim and scope of Pedodontics
6. Methods of Isolation
7. Cheiloplasty
8. Acute Necrotizing Ulcerative Gingivitis
9. Contingency Management
10. Composite restorative materials

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I. Elaborate on: (2X10=20)

1. Define pulpectomy. What are the indications and contraindications of pulpectomy. Describe in detail the clinical techniques of pulpectomy in a primary molar.

2. Define space maintainer. Give the indications and contraindications of spacemaintainers. Elaborate on the principles and techniques in constructing an eruption guidance appliance in a child of 5 ½ year old child.

II. Write Notes on: (10X5=50)

1. Caries tetralogy
2. Modeling
3. Growth spurts
4. Band & loop space Maintainer modifications
5. Physical Restraints
6. Sugar substitutes
7. Aversive Conditioning
8. Caries Detection
9. Young Permanent teeth
10. Mouth breathing habit

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I. Elaborate on: (2X10=20)


2. Define and classify habit. Classify and write in detail about management of tongue thrusting habit.

II. Write Notes on: (10X5=50)

1. Molar Relationship in Deciduous dentition
2. Psychic Triad
3. Implosion Therapy
4. Indications and Contraindications of Stainless steel Crown
5. Leeway space of Nance
6. APF (Acidulated Phosphate Fluoride) gel
7. Cerebral Palsy
8. Apexification vs Apexogenesis
9. ECC (Early Childhood Caries)
10. Diagnosis of Child Abuse and Neglect
I. Elaborate on: (2 x 10 = 20)

1. Classify injuries of anterior teeth. Discuss the line of treatment for fractured 21 of an 8 year old child reporting immediately to the dental clinic with the exposure of pulp.

2. Discuss the etiology, the various ill effects on dentofacial structures and the management of thumb sucking habit in children.

II. Write Notes on: (10 x 5 = 50)

2. Mixed dentition analysis.
3. Topical fluorides.
4. Local anesthesia in pediatric dentistry.
5. Caries vaccine.
6. Infant oral health care and dental home.
7. Levels of prevention of child abuse and neglect.
8. Distal shoe space maintainer.
9. Tongue blade therapy.
10. Caries tetralogy.

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I. Elaborate on:  

1. Enumerate the topical fluorides and write in detail about any two of them.

2. Define Pulpectomy. Discuss in detail about the management of left second primary mandibular molar with a history of night pain.

II. Write notes on:  

1. Fear.

2. Self correcting anomalies.


4. Contingency management.

5. Direct pulp capping.

6. Diet chart and its importance.

7. Frankl’s behavior rating scale.


10. Root canal obturation materials used for primary teeth.
FOURTH YEAR B.D.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION
PAPER II – PAEDODONTICS

Q.P. Code : 544180

Time : Three Hours            Maximum : 70 Marks
Answer All Questions

I. Elaborate on:  
(2 x 10 = 20)

1. Define Rampant caries. Give the etiology, clinical features and management of rampant caries.

2. Define Preventive and Interceptive orthodontics. Write about the various methods of serial extraction.

II. Write Notes on:  
(10 x 5 = 50)

1. Management of midline diastema.

2. Brudevold’s solution.

3. Uses of calcium hydroxide in pediatric dentistry.

4. Ugly duckling stage.

5. Parent counseling.


7. Natal and neonatal teeth and their management.

8. Pit and fissure sealants.


10. Defluoridation techniques.

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