

APRIL - 1990

060

**BACHELOR OF OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY DEGREE
EXAMINATION, APRIL 1990**

Fourth Semester

CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY AND PSYCHIATRY

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer any FIVE questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

- 1. Distinguish the principles of classical and operant conditioning with experimental evidence.**
 - 2. Describe Freud's contribution to the understanding of structure and functions of the mind.**
 - 3. Define anxiety. Describe the symptoms and treatment of anxiety neurosis.**
 - 4. What are the different kinds of thought disorders? Describe the thought disorders in schizophrenia.**
 - 5. Describe the psychiatric disturbances associated with organic illness.**
 - 6. Write short notes on the following :**
 - (a) Disorders of perception.**
 - (b) Behaviour therapy.**
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DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF OCCUPATIONAL
THERAPY EXAMINATION, APRIL 1990

(B.O.T)

Fourth Semester

CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY AND PSYCHIATRY

Time : Three hours. Maximum : 100 marks

Answer Section I and Section II in separate
answer books.

Answer any THREE questions from each Section.

All questions carry equal marks.

SECTION I - CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY

1. Discuss Disorders of Thought. How do disorders of thought affect Occupational Therapy?
2. What is Perception? How is perception organised? Illustrate with examples from the field of occupational therapy.
3. Define personality. What factors influence the growth and organisation of personality?
4. Discuss the importance of motivation in normal and abnormal behaviour.

5. Write short notes on any THREE of the following:

- (a) Intelligence and intellectual deterioration.
- (b) Behaviour therapy.
- (c) Concept formation.
- (d) Forgetting and occupational therapy.

SECTION II - PSYCHIATRY

6. Discuss the biological factors in the causation of psychiatric disturbances.

7. Describe the clinical features and management of anxiety states.

8. Discuss the causes and management of alcoholism in India.

9. Describe the importance of occupational therapy in the management of psychotic states.

10. Write short notes on any THREE of the following:

- (a) Family and schizophrenia.
 - (b) Migration and mental illness.
 - (c) Fostering mental health in adolescence.
 - (d) Therapeutic community.
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NOVEMBER - 1990

060

BACHELOR OF OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY DEGREE EXAMINATION (B.O.T.), NOVEMBER 1990.

Fourth Semester

Paper III — CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY AND PSYCHIATRY

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer any FIVE questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. What is the role of hereditary factors in mental illness? What are the measures you would undertake to prevent mental illness?
2. What are mental mechanisms? Describe the different mental mechanisms with suitable examples.
3. Describe the symptoms, psychopathology and treatment of obsessive-compulsive neurosis.
4. Define alcoholism. Explain its causes and management.
5. Describe the different forms of sexual deviations and their treatment.
6. Write short answers on the following :
 - (a) Mental deficiency.
 - (b) Personality tests.

NOVEMBER - 1991

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BACHELOR OF OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY (B.O.T.)
DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 1991.

Fourth Semester

Paper III — CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY AND PSYCHIATRY

Time : Three hours. Maximum : 100 marks.

Answer any FIVE questions.
All questions carry equal marks.

1. Critically examine the different criteria and models of mental abnormality.
 2. What are defence mechanisms? Explain their clinical importance giving suitable examples.
 3. What are the common types of drug addiction? Explain their causes and management.
 4. Define personality. Discuss the role of projective tests in personality measurement.
 5. What is Schizophrenia? Describe symptoms, course, treatment and outcome.
 6. Write short answers on the following :
 - (a) Hysteria.
 - (b) Behaviour therapy.
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APRIL - 1992

[694]

**BACHELOR OF OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY DEGREE
EXAMINATION, APRIL 1992.**

Fourth Semester

[Old Regulations]

Paper III — CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY AND PSYCHIATRY

Time : Three hours.

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer any FIVE questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

- 1. What are the disturbances of memory encountered in clinical practice? Describe hysterical amnesia and its treatment.**
- 2. Describe the clinical features of depressive states and give the indications for electro convulsive therapy (ECT) in psychiatric disorders.**
- 3. What are the traditional sub-types of schizophrenia? Describe the treatment of chronic schizophrenia.**
- 4. How would you differentiate between Delirium and Dementia? Classify the important causes of Dementia.**

5. How would you classify personality disorders? Describe the symptoms and psychological treatment of Antisocial personality disorder.

6. Write short answers on the following :

- (a) Approach avoidance conflict.**
 - (b) Operant conditioning.**
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NOVEMBER - 1993

**BACHELOR OF OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY DE REE EXAMINATION
FOURTH SEMESTER
NEW REGULATION**

**Paper II Health Psychology, Clinical Psychology
and Psychiatry.**

Time: Three hours

Max. marks: 100

SECTION A

HEALTH PSYCHOLOGY, CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY

Answer any TWO of the following

1.

- 1. What do you mean by stress? State how the physiological and Psychological changes during stress affect an individual health. (16)**
- 2. Describe the various factors contributing to mental retardation and state its prevention (16)**
- 3. Define clinical psychology and its relation to medicine**
- 4. Write short notes on any THREE of the following (16)**
 - a. Barriers to good communication**
 - b. Substance abuse**
 - c. Sexual dysfunctions**

NOVEMBER - 1993

SECTION B
PSYCHIATRY

Answer any TWO of the following

1. *Bring out clearly the different symptoms of mental illness (16)*
2. *Write in detail the different methods of treatment of mental illness (16)*
3. *State the criterial for classifications and definition of psychiatric illness (16)*

Write short notes on any THREE of the following

- a. *Legal aspects related to psychiatric patients*
- b. *Causes of mental distrubances*
- c. *Psychoneurosis*
- d. *Sexual dysfunctions (3 x 6 = 18)*

NOVEMBER - 1994

[ND 812]

BACHELOR OF OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY
DEGREE EXAMINATION.

Fourth Semester

(New Regulations)

Paper II — HEALTH PSYCHOLOGY, CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY
AND PSYCHIATRY

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

SECTION A

(HEALTH PSYCHOLOGY, CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY)

Answer question No. 4 and any TWO other.

1. Explain in detail the various emotional needs and psychological factors in relation to different types of patients. (16)
2. Write a detailed note on the various conditioning and learning principle to modify patient's behaviour. (16)
3. What are the various stages of acceptance as proposed by Kubler-Ross? (16)

[ND 812]

4. Write short notes on any THREE of the following :
(3 × 6 = 18)
 - (a) Mental Mechanisms.
 - (b) Conscious and unconscious mind conflict.
 - (c) Interest and motivation in learning.
 - (d) Geriatric Psychology.

SECTION B
(PSYCHIATRY)

Answer question No. 4 and any TWO other.

5. Write the subject matter and purpose of Medical Psychology. (16)
6. Bring out clearly the different disorders of the cognitive function. (16)
7. Explain the mental mechanism with special reference to normal and abnormal conditions. (16)
8. Write short notes on any THREE of the following :
(3 × 6 = 18)
 - (a) Hysteria.
 - (b) Somatic disturbances.
 - (c) Paranoia.
 - (d) Psychopharmacological Drugs.

NOVEMBER - 1995

MB 942

**BACHELOR OF OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY
DEGREE EXAMINATION
(NEW REGULATIONS)**

**Fourth Semester
Paper-II HEALTH PSYCHOLOGY, CLINICAL
PSYCHOLOGY AND PSYCHIATRY**

Time: Three hours

Max. Marks:100

Answer question No. 4 and any 2 other.

Section - A

1. Bring out clearly the psychological reactions of a patient during admission and treatment. (16)
2. Describe in detail the clinical manifestations in disorders of memory and of thinking. (16)
3. Is psychology an applied field? Bring out clearly its relation to medicine. (16)
4. Write short notes on any Three of the following:
 - a). Mental mechanism (3 x6 = 18)
 - b). Paediatric psychology
 - c). Behaviour modification
 - d). Stress

**Section - B
PSYCHIATRY**

Answer question number 4 and any 2 other.

1. Write in detail the causes of Mental illness. (16)
2. Explain the different types of Schizophrenia. (16)
3. The prevention of psychiatric illness is closely related to mental hygiene. Discuss. (16)
4. Write short notes on any Three of the following:
 - a). Illusions and Hallucinations
 - b). Sexual perversions
 - c). Somatic disturbances
 - d). Group psychotherapy (3 x6 = 18)

APRIL - 1996

[AK942]

BACHELOR OF OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY
DEGREE EXAMINATION
(New/Revised Regulations)

Fourth Semester

Paper II – HEALTH PSYCHOLOGY, CLINICAL
PSYCHOLOGY AND PSYCHIATRY

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer Section A and B in
separate answer books.

SECTION A

(Health Psychology, Clinical Psychology)

Answer question No. 4 and any 2 other.

1. Write in detail the psychological reactions and needs of paediatric patients. (16)
2. Describe the different personality styles of patients. (16)
3. What are the various factors contributing to mental retardation. (16)
4. Write short notes on any THREE of the following : (3 x 6 = 18)
 - (a) Depression.
 - (b) Learning and maturation.
 - (c) Parkinsonism.
 - (d) Case history method.

[AK942]

SECTION B
(Psychiatry)

Answer question No. 8 and any 2 other.

5. Define psychiatric illness and write the criteria for classification of psychiatric illness. (16)
6. Write an essay on functional psychoses. (16)

Describe the different preventive measures for mental illnesses. (16)
3. Write short notes on any THREE of the following : (3 x 6 = 18)
 - (a) Acute delirious states.
 - (b) Epilepsy.
 - (c) Disturbances of speech.
 - (d) Group psychotherapy.

OCTOBER - 1996

[PK 942]

BACHELOR OF OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY
DEGREE EXAMINATION.

Fourth Semester

(New/Revised Regulations)

Paper II — HEALTH PSYCHOLOGY, CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY
AND PSYCHIATRY

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer Sections A and B in separate answer books.

SECTION A

(Health Psychology, Clinical Psychology)

Answer Question No. 4 and any TWO others.

1. What is clinical psychology? Write in detail about the various methods used in clinical psychology. (16)
2. Explain the term drug addiction. Describe the psychological aspects of drug addiction. (16)
3. Define communication. Write in detail about communication techniques and ways of developing effective communication. (16)
4. Write short notes on any THREE : (3 × 6 = 18)
 - (a) Concept of normality and abnormality.
 - (b) Personality assessment.
 - (c) Measuring childrens' intelligence.
 - (d) Id, ego and super ego.

[PK 942]

SECTION B

(Psychiatry)

Answer Question No. 4 and any TWO others.

1. Describe the causes of mental disturbances. (16)
2. Describe the psychiatric disorders of the old age. (16)
3. Write in detail about sexual disfunctions and disturbances in sexual orientation. (16)
4. Write short notes on any THREE of the following : (3 × 6 = 18)
 - (a) Affective disorders.
 - (b) Epilepsy.
 - (c) Psychosomatic syndromes.
 - (d) Schizophrenia.

APRIL - 1997

(MP 942)

BACHELOR OF OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY
DEGREE EXAMINATION

(New/Revised Regulations)

Fourth Semester

PAPER-II HEALTH PSYCHOLOGY, CLINICAL
PSYCHOLOGY AND PSYCHIATRY

Time: Three Hours

Max:100 marks

Answer Section A&B in separate answer books

SECTION - A

(Health Psychology, Clinical Psychology)

Answer Question No.4 & any 2 others

1. Write a detailed note on psychological reactions of a patient during admission to a hospital for prolonged inpatient treatment. (16)
2. Bring out the role of mental mechanisms in normal and abnormal behaviour. (16)
3. Define counselling and differentiate from guidance. Describe the principles of counselling. Write a note on the personality qualities of a counsellor. (16)
4. Write short notes on any THREE: (3x6=18)
 - a) Substance abuse.
 - b) Disturbances of affect.
 - c) Sexual dysfunctions.
 - d) Testamentary capacity.

SECTION-B (PSYCHIATRY)

Answer question No.8 and any 2 others

5. Describe the psychiatric disorders of childhood. (16)
6. Describe the disorders of attention and concentration. Discuss the management of any one of such disorders. (16)
7. What is electroconvulsive therapy. Describe the procedure, indications and contraindications of E.C.T. (16)
8. Write short notes on any THREE: (3x6=18)
 - a) Psychoneuroses.
 - b) Mental deficiency.
 - c) Cerebral palsy.
 - d) Psychotherapy.

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OCTOBER - 1997

[MS 942]

BACHELOR OF OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY DEGREE
EXAMINATION.

Fourth Semester

(New/Revised Regulations)

Paper II — HEALTH PSYCHOLOGY, CLINICAL
PSYCHOLOGY AND PSYCHIATRY

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer Sections A and B in separate answer books.

SECTION A

1. Write an essay on any ONE of the following : (20)
 - (a) Various conditioning and learning principles applied to modify a patient's behaviour.
 - (b) Various methods used in clinical psychology with their merits and demerits.
2. Write short notes on any SIX : (6 × 5 = 30)
 - (a) Illusions and hallucinations.
 - (b) Displacement and reaction formation.
 - (c) Types of communication.
 - (d) Id, ego and super ego.
 - (e) Reaction to loss.
 - (f) Environmental manipulation.
 - (g) Somatoform disorders.
 - (h) Principles of learning.

[MS 942]

SECTION B

3. Write an essay on any ONE of the following : (20)
 - (a) Aetiology, clinical features and treatment of Schizophrenia.
 - (b) Various personality disorders and their management.
4. Write short notes on any SIX : (6 × 5 = 30)
 - (a) Dementia.
 - (b) Manic depressive psychosis.
 - (c) Impotence.
 - (d) Causes of mental retardation.
 - (e) Counselling.
 - (f) Projective techniques.
 - (g) Drug addiction.
 - (h) Professional stress.

APRIL - 1998

[SV 942]

Sub. Code : 5287

BACHELOR OF OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY
DEGREE EXAMINATION.

Fourth Semester

(Revised Regulations)

Paper II — HEALTH PSYCHOLOGY, CLINICAL
PSYCHOLOGY AND PSYCHIATRY

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer Sections A and B in separate answer books.

SECTION A

1. Write an essay on any ONE of the following : (20)

(a) What are the various reasons of non-compliance among patients and what measure do you take to improve compliance behaviour?

(b) Bring out clearly the relation of psychology to medicine.

2. Write short notes on any SIX : (6 × 5 = 30)

- (a) Psychotherapy
- (b) Situational tests
- (c) Medical model
- (d) Mental sub-normality
- (e) Projective techniques
- (f) Substance Abuse
- (g) Verbal and non-verbal communications
- (h) Non-compliance.

SECTION B

3. Write an essay on any ONE of the following : (20)

(a) What are the various causes of mental disturbances? Explain.

(b) Describe the possible symptoms in relation to clinical syndromes.

4. Write short notes on any SIX : (6 × 5 = 30)

- (a) Sexual orientation
- (b) Individual and group therapy
- (c) Disturbances of Volition
- (d) Embryonic development
- (e) Psychiatric disorders of old age
- (f) Learning and Maturation
- (g) Humanistic model
- (h) Students and abnormal conditions.

OCTOBER - 1998

[SM 942]

BACHELOR OF OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY DEGREE
EXAMINATION.

Fourth Semester

Paper II — HEALTH PSYCHOLOGY, CLINICAL
PSYCHOLOGY AND PSYCHIATRY

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer Sections A and B in separate answer books.

SECTION A

1. Write an essay on any ONE of the following : (20)
 - (a) What are the specific psychological reactions and needs of paediatric patients?
 - (b) Write the various reactions to loss and describe the stages of acceptance as proposed by Kubler-Ross.
2. Write short notes on any SIX : (6 × 5 = 30)
 - (a) Personality styles.
 - (b) Degenerative disorders.
 - (c) Geriatric patients.
 - (d) Learning by conditioning.

SECTION B

3. Write an essay on any ONE of the following : (20)
 - (a) Describe the functional units of mind, their functions and interactions.
 - (b) Discuss the methods of treatment of psychiatric patients and explain the main treatment approaches.
4. Write short notes on any SIX : (6 × 5 = 30)
 - (a) Psychosomatic syndromes.
 - (b) endocrine diseases.
 - (c) Clinical syndromes.
 - (d) Sexual dysfunctions.
 - (e) Disturbances of consciousness.
 - (f) Birth injury.
 - (g) Systemic diseases.
 - (h) Criteria for abnormality.

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[SG 942]

BACHELOR OF OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY
DEGREE EXAMINATION.

Fourth Semester

Paper II — HEALTH PSYCHOLOGY, CLINICAL
PSYCHOLOGY AND PSYCHIATRY

Time : Three hours Maximum : 100 marks

Answer Sections A and B in separate answer books.

SECTION A

1. Write an essay on any ONE of the following : (20)
 - (a) Describe the emotional needs and psychological factors in relation to unconscious, handicapped and bed ridden patients.
 - (b) Bring out the role of mental mechanisms in normal and abnormal behaviour.
2. Write short notes on any SIX : (6 × 5 = 30)
 - (a) Concepts of normality and abnormality
 - (b) Clinical observation
 - (c) Disorders of attention
 - (d) Id, ego and super ego
 - (e) Effective communication
 - (f) Hallucinations, delusions, illusions
 - (g) Barriers to good communication
 - (h) Incontinence and mental illness.

SECTION B

3. Write an essay on any ONE of the following : (20)
 - (a) Bring out clearly the various personality disorders and their management.
 - (b) Write the criteria classification and definition of psychiatric illness.
4. Write short notes on any SIX : (6 × 5 = 30)
 - (a) Metabolic disorders
 - (b) Sexual dysfunctions
 - (c) Testamentary capacity
 - (d) Clinical teaching
 - (e) Psychosomatic syndromes
 - (f) Mental deficiency
 - (g) Acute delirious states.

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[KB 946]

Sub. Code : 5687

BACHELOR OF OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY
DEGREE EXAMINATION.

Fourth Semester

(Revised/Modified Regulations)

Paper II — HEALTH PSYCHOLOGY, CLINICAL
PSYCHOLOGY AND PSYCHIATRY

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer Section A and B in separate answer books.

SECTION A

1. Write an essay on any ONE of the following : (20)

(a) Describe the various reactions to loss and describe the stages of acceptance as proposed by Kabler-Ross.

(b) Define clinical psychology and write about its relation to Medicine.

2. Write short notes on any SIX of the following :
(6 × 5 = 30)

(a) Psychotherapy

(b) Personality styles

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- (c) Degenerative disorders
- (d) Medical Model
- (e) Compliance
- (f) Egocentricity
- (g) Situational tests
- (h) Substance abuse.

- (d) Disturbances of valition
 - (e) Criteria for abnormality
 - (f) Individual and group therapy
 - (g) Humanistic model
 - (h) disturbances of consciousness.
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SECTION B

3. Write an essay on any ONE of the following : (20)

(a) What are the various causes of mental Disturbances? Explain.

(b) Discuss the methods of treatment of psychiatric patients and explain the main treatment approach.

4. Write short notes on any SIX of the following :

(6 × 5 = 30)

- (a) Psychosomatic syndrome
- (b) Sexual dysfunction
- (c) Psychiatric disorder of old age

APRIL - 2000

[KB 957]

Sub. Code : 5813

B.O.T. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

Fourth Semester

(New Modified Regulations)

**Paper II — HEALTH PSYCHOLOGY, CLINICAL
PSYCHOLOGY AND PSYCHIATRY**

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer Section A and B in separate answer books.

SECTION A

1. Write an essay on any ONE of the following : (20)

(a) What are the specific psychological reactions and needs of paediatric patient?

(b) Explain the term drug addiction and describe the psychological aspects of drug addiction.

**2. Write short notes on any SIX of the following :
(6 × 5 = 30)**

(a) Personality styles

(b) Burnout

(c) Egocentricity

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- (d) Clinical observation
- (e) Learning by condition
- (f) Measuring children's intelligence
- (g) Id, Ego and Super Ego
- (h) Schizophrenia.

- (e) Sexual dysfunction
- (f) Reaction to loss
- (g) Displacement and reaction formation
- (h) Maniac depressive psychosis.

SECTION B

3. Write an essay on any ONE of the following : (20)

(a) Describe about the psychiatric disorders of the old age

(b) Define communication. Write in detail about communication techniques and ways of developing effective communication.

4. Write any SIX of the following : (6 × 5 = 30)

- (a) Affective disorders
- (b) Epilepsy
- (c) Psychosomatic syndromes
- (d) Disturbances of consciousness

OCTOBER - 2000

[KC 946]

Sub. Code : 5687

B.O.T. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

Fourth Semester

(Revised/Modified Regulations)

Paper II — HEALTH PSYCHOLOGY CLINICAL
PSYCHOLOGY AND PSYCHIATRY

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer Sections A and B in separate answer books.

SECTION A

1. Write an essay on any ONE of the following : (20)
 - (a) Conversion Disorder (Hysteria) psycho-pathology and management.
 - (b) Psychological aspects of alcoholism.
2. Write short notes on any SIX of the following :
(6 × 5 = 30)
 - (a) Disturbance of Thinking — Thought Disorder.
 - (b) Menopausal Syndrome.
 - (c) Impotence.

- (d) Psychoanalysis.
- (e) Tumors and Mental Illness.
- (f) Stress and Culture produce mental illness.
- (g) Learning and Memory.
- (h) Primary prevention of mental illness.

SECTION B

3. Write an essay on any ONE of the following : (20)
 - (a) Maniac Depressive Psychosis (M.D.P.) signs and symptoms and management.
 - (b) Causes of mental disturbances.
4. Write any SIX of the following : (6 × 5 = 30)
 - (a) Compliance.
 - (b) Bereavement.
 - (c) Aids.
 - (d) Reasoning and Judgement.
 - (e) Intelligence tests.
 - (f) Case history method.
 - (g) Epilepsy and mental illness.
 - (h) Normality and Abnormality.