DIPLOMA IN OPTOMETRY TECHNOLOGY

(New Syllabus 2014-2015)

FIRST YEAR

PAPER II – OCULAR DISEASES I, VISUAL OPTICS, REFRACTIVE ERRORS, COMMUNITY OPHTHALMOLOGY, MEDICAL RECORDS

Q.P. Code: 841532

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 100 marks

Answer ALL questions

I. Elaborate on: $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

- 1. Define Astigmatism. Write in detail about Astigmatism.
- 2. Write in detail about Senile cataract.
- 3. Define Hypermetropia. Write about Hypermetropia.

II. Write notes on: $(10 \times 5 = 50)$

- 1. Differentiate Scleritis and Episcleritis.
- 2. Write about Trichiasis.
- 3. Write about Identification of different types of Lenses.
- 4. Write about anomalies of Accommodation.
- 5. Eye bank.
- 6. Define Amblyopia. Write about Refractive Amblyopia.
- 7. Define Prisms. Write about uses of prisms in Ophthalmology.
- 8. Write about Congenital Myopia.
- 9. Write about Vision 2020 Programme.
- 10. Write about Posterior Capsular Opasification.

III. Short Answers on: $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Define Blindness.
- 2. What is Asthenopia?
- 3. Keratoconus.
- 4. Define Refractive Index.
- 5. Give short note on "National Programme for Control of Blindness".
- 6. List out the various Diseases causing Blindness.
- 7. What is Aniseikonia?
- 8. What is Wavelength of Light?
- 9. What is Pterygium?
- 10. Define Ptosis.

DIPLOMA IN OPTOMETRY TECHNOLOGY

(New Syllabus 2014-2015)

FIRST YEAR

PAPER II – OCULAR DISEASES I, VISUAL OPTICS, REFRACTIVE ERRORS, COMMUNITY OPHTHALMOLOGY, MEDICAL RECORDS

Q.P. Code: 841532

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 100 marks

Answer ALL questions

I. Elaborate on: $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

- 1. Types of conjunctivitis.
- 2. Anomalies of convergence.
- 3. Common diseases of the eyelid.

II. Write notes on: $(10 \times 5 = 50)$

- 1. Pterygium.
- 2. Blepharitis.
- 3. Corneal dystrophies.
- 4. Posterior capsular opacification.
- 5. Formation of images in a convex lens.
- 6. Identification of different lenses.
- 7. Myopia.
- 8. Anisometropic amblyopia.
- 9. Vision 2020.
- 10. Categories of visual impairment.

III. Short Answers on: $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Ectropion.
- 2. Dacryocystitis.
- 3. Nuclear sclerosis.
- 4. Bacterial keratitis.
- 5. Spherocylindrical lenses.
- 6. Refractive index.
- 7. Asthenopia.
- 8. Pseudomyopia.
- 9. Define low vision.
- 10. Filing methods of medical records.

PAPER II – OCULAR DISEASES I, VISUAL OPTICS, REFRACTVE ERRORS, COMMUNITY OPHTHALMOLOGY, MEDICAL RECORDS

Q.P. Code: 841532

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer **ALL** questions.

I. Elaborate on: $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

1. What is Acute conjunctivitis? Discuss in detail about the types of Acute conjunctivitis.

- 2. Trace the visual pathway and add a note on lesion effect.
- 3. Define and describe in detail about Myopia. Write about the treatment for Myopia.

II. Write notes on: $(10 \times 5 = 50)$

- 1. Write about the identification of different types of lens.
- 2. What is dry eye syndrome?
- 3. Differentiate Scleritis and Episcleritis.
- 4. Discuss about fungal keratitis.
- 5. Write about Trichiasis.
- 6. Write about anomalies of accommodation.
- 7. Write about Astigmatism.
- 8. Write about vision 2020 programe.
- 9. Write about Nutritional blindness.
- 10. Write about Hypermetropia.

III. Short answers on: $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Name two diseases of lacrymal gland.
- 2. What is chalazion?
- 3. What is endothelial dystrophy?
- 4. Eye bank.
- 5. Define prism.
- 6. What is wave length of light?
- 7. What is Ambylopia?
- 8. What is Asthenopia?
- 9. What is Anseikonia?
- 10. Define blindness.

PAPER II – OCULAR DISEASES I, VISUAL OPTICS, REFRACTVE ERRORS, COMMUNITY OPHTHALMOLOGY, MEDICAL RECORDS

Q.P. Code: 841532

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer All questions.

I. Elaborate on: $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

1. Describe in detail about lachrymal apparatus of eye with neat suitable diagram. Write about dry eye syndrome.

- 2. Write in detail about bacterial keratitis.
- 3. Define and discuss in detail about Hypermetropia, Write about the treatment for hypermetropia.

II. Write notes on: $(10 \times 5 = 50)$

- 1. Write about follicular conjunctivitis.
- 2. Write about corneal dystrophies.
- 3. Write about anomalies of accommodation.
- 4. Write about identification of different types of lenses.
- 5. Define blindness and list the various disease causing blindness.
- 6. Write about Dacryocystitis.
- 7. Write about posterior capsular opacification.
- 8. Define prism and write about its uses.
- 9. Write about myopia.
- 10. Write about the role of eye bank in blindness prevention.

III. Short answers on:

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

Sub. Code: 1532

- 1. Define ptosis.
- 2. Write about the management of cataract.
- 3. What is presbyopia?
- 4. Define refractive index.
- 5. What is Interstitial keratitis?
- 6. What is pterygium?
- 7. Write about keratoplasty.
- 8. What is Astigmatism?
- 9. What is Bitot's spot?
- 10. What is Nutritional blindness?

PAPER II – OCULAR DISEASES I, VISUAL OPTICS, REFRACTVE ERRORS, COMMUNITY OPHTHALMOLOGY, MEDICAL RECORDS

Q.P. Code: 841532

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer All questions.

I. Elaborate on: $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

1. Define Astigmatism. Write in detail about Astigmatism.

- 2. Trace the visual pathway and add a note on lesion effect.
- 3. Discuss in detail about dystrophies of cornea.

II. Write notes on: $(10 \times 5 = 50)$

- 1. What is dry eye syndrome?
- 2. Write about Acute conjunctivitis.
- 3. Write about dislocation of lens.
- 4. Write about senile cataract.
- 5. Write about anomalies of accommodation.
- 6. Define Amblyopia. Write about refractive Amblyopia.
- 7. Write about Myopia.
- 8. Write about the role of eye camp in blindness prevention.
- 9. Define prism and write about its uses.
- 10. Nutritional blindness.

III. Short answers on:

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. List the types of contact lenses.
- 2. What is keratoplasty?
- 3. Treatment for bacterial keratitis.
- 4. What is blepharitis?
- 5. What is wave length of light?
- 6. What is hypermetropia?
- 7. What is Anisometropia?
- 8. Define blindness.
- 9. Define refractive index.
- 10. Management of cataract.

PAPER II – OCULAR DISEASES I, VISUAL OPTICS, REFRACTVE ERRORS, COMMUNITY OPHTHALMOLOGY, MEDICAL RECORDS

Q.P. Code: 841532

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer All questions.

I. Elaborate on: $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

1. Write in detail about the common diseases of the eyelid.

- 2. Write in detail about myopia including types, diagnosis and correction.
- 3. Write in detail about the types of cataract.

II. Write notes on: $(10 \times 5 = 50)$

- 1. Dry eye syndrome.
- 2. Bacterial conjunctivitis.
- 3. Trachoma.
- 4. Bacterial keratitis.
- 5. Scleritis.
- 6. Corneal endothelial dystrophies.
- 7. Role of camps in blindness prevention.
- 8. Image formation by a convex lens at various object positions.
- 9. Amblyopia.
- 10. Astigmatism.

III. Short answers on:

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

Sub. Code: 1532

- 1. Dacryocystitis.
- 2. Pterygium.
- 3. Bitot's spots.
- 4. Electromagnetic spectrum.
- 5. Interference.
- 6. Power of a lens.
- 7. Aniseikonia.
- 8. Asthenopia.
- 9. Importance of medical records.
- 10. Expand NPCBVI.

PAPER II – OCULAR DISEASES I, VISUAL OPTICS, REFRACTVE ERRORS, COMMUNITY OPHTHALMOLOGY, MEDICAL RECORDS

Q.P. Code: 841532

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer All questions.

I. Elaborate on: $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

1. Write in detail about diseases of the lacrimal apparatus.

- 2. Write in detail about astigmatism including types, diagnosis and correction.
- 3. Write in detail about scleritis and episcleritis.

II. Write notes on: $(10 \times 5 = 50)$

- 1. Anomalies of vergence.
- 2. Hypermetropia.
- 3. Write about ptosis including types and management.
- 4. Types of cataract.
- 5. Laws of reflection and laws of refraction.
- 6. Presbyopia.
- 7. Categories of visual impairment.
- 8. Medical records importance and retention policy.
- 9. Differentiate spherical and cylindrical lenses.
- 10. Various conditions causing watering of the eye.

III. Short answers on: $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Chalazion.
- 2. Ectropion.
- 3. Diffraction.
- 4. Second sight.
- 5. Accommodative infacility.
- 6. Define blindness.
- 7. Anisometropia.
- 8. Define light.
- 9. Define refractive index. What is the refractive index of water?
- 10. Intraocular lenses.

PAPER II – OCULAR DISEASES I, VISUAL OPTICS, REFRACTVE ERRORS, COMMUNITY OPHTHALMOLOGY, MEDICAL RECORDS

Q.P. Code: 841532

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer All questions.

I. Elaborate on: $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

1. Write in detail about the types of conjunctivitis including signs, symptoms and management.

- 2. Write in detail about hypermetropia including types, diagnosis and correction.
- 3. Write in detail about keratitis including types, signs, symptoms and management.

II. Write notes on: $(10 \times 5 = 50)$

- 1. Properties of light.
- 2. Common diseases of the eyelid.
- 3. Corneal dystrophies.
- 4. Presbyopia.
- 5. Interference.
- 6. Image formation by a convex and a concave lens.
- 7. Types of prisms and their uses.
- 8. Anomalies of accommodation.
- 9. Types of astigmatism.
- 10. Role of eye donation in prevention of blindness.

III. Short answers on:

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

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- 1. Vision 2020.
- 2. Define blindness.
- 3. Episcleritis.
- 4. Asthenopia.
- 5. Convergence insufficiency.
- 6. Define prism diopter.
- 7. Subluxation of lens.
- 8. Chalazion.
- 9. Nuclear sclerosis.
- 10. Posterior capsular opacification.

PAPER II – OCULAR DISEASES I, VISUAL OPTICS, REFRACTVE ERRORS, COMMUNITY OPHTHALMOLOGY, MEDICAL RECORDS

Q.P. Code: 841532

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer All questions.

I. Elaborate on: $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

1. Common diseases of eyelid.

- 2. Write in detail about myopia including types, diagnosis and correction.
- 3. Write in detail about rehabilitation of visually handicapped.

II. Write notes on: $(10 \times 5 = 50)$

- 1. Primary eye care.
- 2. Types of astigmatism.
- 3. Write about importance of medical records.
- 4. Bitots spot.
- 5. Bacterial conjunctivitis.
- 6. Epiphora.
- 7. Presbyopia.
- 8. Amblyopia.
- 9. Refractive index.
- 10. Scleritis.

III. Short answers on: $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Keratoconus.
- 2. Congenital cataract.
- 3. Pterygium.
- 4. Name two diseases of lacrimal gland.
- 5. Functions of tear film.
- 6. Define low vision.
- 7. Pseudomyopia.
- 8. Entropion.
- 9. Bacterial keratitis.
- 10. Ptosis.

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DIPLOMA IN OPTOMETRY TECHNOLOGY FIRST YEAR

PAPER II – OCULAR DISEASES I, VISUAL OPTICS, REFRACTVE ERRORS, COMMUNITY OPHTHALMOLOGY, MEDICAL RECORDS

Q.P. Code: 841532

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer All questions.

I. Elaborate on: $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

1. Write about primary eye care and vision 2020.

- 2. Write in detail about scleritis and episcleritis.
- 3. Write in detail about anomalies of accommodation.

II. Write notes on: $(10 \times 5 = 50)$

- 1. Write about trichiasis.
- 2. Corneal dystrophies.
- 3. Dry eye syndrome.
- 4. Write about contact lens.
- 5. Role of eye bank in blindness prevention.
- 6. Nutritional blindness.
- 7. Types of amblyopia.
- 8. Write about proptosis.
- 9. Rehabilitation of visually handicapped.
- 10. Define prism and write about its uses.

III. Short answers on: $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Pterygium.
- 2. Define blindness.
- 3. Anisometropia.
- 4. Chalazion.
- 5. Vergence.
- 6. Bitots spot.
- 7. Intraocular lens.
- 8. Lagophthalmos.
- 9. Keratoconus.
- 10. Low vision.

THE TAMIL NADU DR. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

[AHS 0321] MARCH 2021 Sub. Code: 1532

(AUGUST 2020 EXAM SESSION) DIPLOMA IN OPTOMETRY TECHNOLOGY FIRST YEAR (Regulation 2014-2015 & 2018-2019)

PAPER II – OCULAR DISEASES I, VISUAL OPTICS, REFRACTVE ERRORS, COMMUNITY OPHTHALMOLOGY, MEDICAL RECORDS

Q.P. Code: 841532

Time: Three hours Answer ALL Questions Maximum: 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on: $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

1. Define Hypermetropia. Write in detail about components of Hypermetropia.

- 2. Types of conjunctivitis.
- 3. Write about primary eye care and vision 2020.

II. Write notes on: $(10 \times 5 = 50)$

- 1. Dry eye syndrome.
- 2. Image formation by a convex lens at various object positions.
- 3. Types of cataract.
- 4. Types of astigmatism.
- 5. Rehabilitation of visually handicapped.
- 6. Presbyopia.
- 7. Role of eye bank in blindness prevention.
- 8. Pterygium.
- 9. Write about anomalies of accommodation.
- 10. Write about importance of medical records.

III. Short answers on: $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Refractive index.
- 2. Amblyopia.
- 3. Name two diseases of lacrimal gland.
- 4. Define National Programme for Control of Blindness (NPCB).
- 5. Bitots spot.
- 6. Nutritional blindness.
- 7. Intraocular lenses.
- 8. Low vision.
- 9. Ptosis.
- 10. Keratoconus.