THE TAMIL NADU DR. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

[AHS 0423] APRIL 2023 Sub. Code: 1136

B.Sc. OPERATION THEATRE AND ANAESTHESIA TECHNOLOGY SECOND YEAR (Regulation 2018-2019 onwards) PAPER I –PHARMACOLOGY AND MICROBIOLOGY O.P. Code: 801136

Time: Three hours Answer ALL Questions Maximum: 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on: $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

1. Classify Anti-hypertensive drugs. Discuss the adverse effects and therapeutic uses of Beta blockers. Discuss the drug therapy of Hypertensive Emergency.

- 2. Classify Sterilization process. Describe the principle, mechanism and uses of Autoclave.
- 3. Define Local Anaesthesia. Explain the Mechanism of Action, Uses and Various Preparations of Lignocaine.

II. Write notes on: $(8 \times 5 = 40)$

- 1. Operation theatre Surveillance.
- 2. Biomedical Waste Management.
- 3. Personal Protective Equipment (PPE).
- 4. Commonly used Hospital disinfectants.
- 5. Angiotensin Converting Enzyme (ACE) Inhibitors-Mechanism of action and its uses.
- 6. Pharmacotherapy of status asthmaticus.
- 7. Pre-anaesthetic medication.
- 8. Hospital Acquired Infection.

III. Short answers on:

 $(10 \times 3 = 30)$

- 1. Five moments of Hand Hygiene.
- 2. Sterilization indicators.
- 3. Antibiotic Associated Diarrhea (AAD).
- 4. Define Tachyphylaxis. Give examples.
- 5. Enumerate the advantages in using Nitrous Oxide for general anesthesia.
- 6. Plasma half-life.
- 7. Name four Anti-Platelet drugs.
- 8. Enlist the advantages of Low Molecular Weight Heparin over conventional Heparin.
- 9. Inhalational Steroids.
- 10. Antihistamines and their therapeutic uses.
