THE TAMIL NADU DR. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

[DM 0823] AUGUST 2023 Sub. Code :1404

D.M. – CLINICAL HAEMATOLOGY

PAPER IV – RECENT ADVANCES IN HAEMATOLOGY

Q.P. Code: 161404

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on: $(2 \times 15 = 30)$

1. Cancer associated thrombosis:

- a) Role of platelets in pathogenesis
- b) Diagnosis of the entity and
- c) Prevention and its treatment with special note on role of oral Xa inhibitors.
- 2. Acute myeloid leukemia:
 - a) Risk stratification
 - b) Role of MRD evaluation and
 - c) Role of immunotherapy in management of relapsed and refractory disease.

II. Write notes on: $(10 \times 7 = 70)$

- 1. Role of circulating tumour DNA in prognostication of lymphoma.
- 2. Immunosuppression in Antiphospholipid syndrome.
- 3. Thrombosis and bleeding complication in myeloproliferative neoplasms.
- 4. Newer diagnostic tools to assess iron status.
- 5. Minimal residual disease in stem cell transplantation outcomes.
- 6. Bypassing agents in haemophilia patients with inhibitors.
- 7. Gene therapy in treatment of Thalassemia.
- 8. Immunotherapy in management of multiple myeloma.
- 9. Delayed chemotherapy induced nausea and vomiting.
- 10. Intrachromosomal amplification of chromosome 21 in acute lymphoblastic leukemia.
