THE TAMIL NADU DR. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

[AHS 1123] NOVEMBER 2023 Sub. Code: 1337

B.Sc. DIALYSIS TECHNOLOGY THIRD YEAR (Regulations 2014-2015 & 2018-2019 onwards) PAPER II – RENAL DISEASE THERAPEUTICS

Q.P. Code: 801337

Time: Three Hours Answer ALL Questions Maximum: 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on: $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

1. Name the Congenital anomalies in Kidney and Urinary tract. How will you manage a pediatric patient with ESRD and the challenges in Dialysing a pediatric patient?

- 2. Explain in detail the diagnosis and management of Minimal Change Nephrotic Syndrome.
- 3. Explain about the Diabetic Nephropathy.

II. Write notes on: $(8 \times 5 = 40)$

- 1. What are the causes for recurrent Kidney stones? Discuss the risk factors for kidney stones and dietary management.
- 2. Define Systemic Hypertension and classification of drugs used in Hypertension.
- 3. What is Acute Pyelonephritis? Explain the Causes and Management.
- 4. Voiding cystourethrogram.
- 5. Autosomal Dominant Polycystic Kidney Disease.
- 6. Chronic Kidney Disease Mineral bone disease.
- 7. Types of Cardio-renal syndrome.
- 8. Causes of Anemia in Chronic Kidney Disease and management.

III. Short answers on:

 $(10 \times 3 = 30)$

- 1. Causes of Nocturnal enuresis.
- 2. Causes of dehydration.
- 3. Symptoms of hypernatremia.
- 4. Indications for kidney biopsy.
- 5. Six causes of Hematuria.
- 6. Catheter associated UTI.
- 7. Renovascular hypertension.
- 8. Preeclampsia.
- 9. Six common causes of CKD.
- 10. Nephrogenesis.
