THE TAMIL NADU DR. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

[DM 0822] AUGUST 2022 Sub. Code :1401

D.M. – CLINICAL HAEMATOLOGY

Paper I – BASIC SCIENCES - STRUCTURE AND FUNCTION OF THE HEMOPOIETIC SYSTEM MOLECLULAR BIOLOGY AND GENETIC ASPECTS OF HAEMOPOIESIS

Q.P. Code: 161401

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on: $(2 \times 15 = 30)$

1. Describe the molecular basis of haemoglobin switching after birth and its possible manipulation for treatment of major haemoglobin disorders.

2. Discuss B cell differentiation and immunoglobulin gene arrangement in normal cells. Mention some of the aberrations in this process in diseases.

II. Write notes on: $(10 \times 7 = 70)$

- 1. Granulocyte macrophage colony stimulating factor.
- 2. CD34 and its significance.
- 3. Platelet adhesion.
- 4. Natural anticoagulants.
- 5. CD3 T cell receptor.
- 6. The red cell membrane.
- 7. Von Willebrand factor.
- 8. TNF alpha.
- 9. Immunoglobulin M.
- 10. Gamma delta T cells.
