#### THE TAMIL NADU DR. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

[BHMS 0222] FEBRUARY 2022 Sub. Code: 1506

(MAY 2021 EXAM SESSION)

# B.H.M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION SECOND YEAR (New Regulations – From 2015-2016 batch onwards) PAPER I – PATHOLOGY - I

Q.P. Code: 581506

Time: Three Hours Answer ALL questions Maximum: 100 Marks

I. Essay Questions:  $(2 \times 15 = 30)$ 

## SECTION – A

1. Define Cellular adaptation. Discuss briefly the types of Cellular adaptations.

## SECTION – B

2. Classify Ischemic heart Diseases. Describe the aetiopathogenesis, morphological changes, investigations of Myocardial Infarction.

II. Write Notes on:  $(10 \times 5 = 50)$ 

## SECTION - A

- 1. Cellular changes of acute inflammation.
- 2. Calcification and its types.
- 3. Pathology of Apoptosis.
- 4. Difference between Benign and Malignant Tumor.
- 5. Define Immunity and explain the Cells of Immune system.

#### SECTION – B

- 6. Discuss briefly Emphysema and its types.
- 7. Pathology of CorBovinum.
- 8. Liver function test and its Indications to do it.
- 9. Pathology of Rodent Ulcer.
- 10. Explain the pathology of Nodular Goitre.

# III. Short Answers on: $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

# SECTION – A

- 1. Contributions of Rudolf Virchow.
- 2. Difference between Thrombosis and Postmortum Clot.
- 3. What is Hydropic degeneration?
- 4. What is Mutation?
- 5. Mention 4 Tumor Markers and corresponding Tumour.

### **SECTION – B**

- 6. What is Ludwig's Angina?
- 7. Differentiate Leukocytosis and Leukemia.
- 8. Difference between Gastric and Deodinal Ulcer.
- 9. Fine needle aspiration cytology-Describe.
- 10. Define Hydrocephalus.