[LN 1018]

OCTOBER 2018

Sub. Code: 1703

# M.Sc. CRITICAL CARE TECHNOLOGY EXAMS FIRST YEAR PAPER III – APPLIED PATHOLOGY AND MICROBIOLOGY RELATED TO CRITICAL CARE

## Q.P. Code: 281703

### **Time: Three hours**

#### I. Elaborate on:

- 1. Define biomedical waste; what are the categories of biomedical waste? How will you segregate biomedical waste at source? Add a note on the importance of biomedical waste management.
- 2. What are the common types of poisoning? Discuss the care of these patients in an ICU setting. Add a note on the general methods of treatment in a case of poisoning.

#### **II.** Write notes on:

- 1. Explain in detail about Universal precautions.
- 2. Define carrier state. Discuss its clinical significance.
- 3. Name the causative agent of Tuberculosis. Discuss why it is endemic in our country and list the preventive measures undertaken.
- 4. List the causative agents of Malaria. Add notes on its clinical features and laboratory diagnosis.
- 5. What is differential staining? Mention any two of differential staining methods used for methods for the demonstration of bacteria.
- 6. Define Anemia. What are the causes, clinical features and complications of anemia in ICU patients?
- 7. Define Pneumonia? Mention the types of Pneumonia and explain its pathogenesis.
- 8. What is Hepatic Coma? Explain the precipitating factors and its pathogenesis.
- 9. What is stress response? Explain the Hypothalamic Pituitary Adrenal (HPA)system and Sympathomedullary Pathway (SAM).
- 10. Name the parasites which will cause amoebiasis? Explain about intestinal amoebiasis.

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 $(10 \times 6 = 60)$ 

 $(2 \times 20 = 40)$ 

Maximum: 100 Marks