THE TAMIL NADU DR. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

[AHS 0922] SEPTEMBER 2022 Sub. Code: 1432 (FEBRUARY 2022 & AUGUST 2022 EXAM SESSIONS)

DIPLOMA IN RADIOGRAPHY AND IMAGING TECHNOLOGY SECOND YEAR – (Regulation from 2018-2019) PAPER II – EQUIPMENTS, BASIC TECHNIQUES OF MODERN IMAGING MODALITIES

O.P. Code: 841432

Time: Three Hours Answer ALL Questions Maximum: 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on: $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

1. Discuss in detail about the digital radiography and its types. Mention the advantages of DR over conventional radiography.

- 2. Describe in detail about the various generations of CT scanner.
- 3. Explain the interaction of ultrasound with matter.

II. Write notes on: $(10 \times 5 = 50)$

- 1. Explain the Physical characteristics of contrast media.
- 2. Write a note on multi detector CT.
- 3. Write a note on effect of contrast agents used in MRI.
- 4. Explain about different types of display modes.
- 5. Write a note on factors affecting image quality in CT.
- 6. Discuss in short about MR artifacts.
- 7. Write a note on slip ring technology in CT.
- 8. Discuss in short about gradient coils in MRI.
- 9. Write about Ultrasound transducers.
- 10. Write about compression paddle.

III. Short answers on:

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. What is Tesla?
- 2. Name the phosphor used in computed radiography.
- 3. What is the use of PACS in diagnostic radiography?
- 4. What is zebra artifact in MRI?
- 5. Define pixel and voxel in CT.
- 6. Define flip angle.
- 7. What is linear attenuation co-efficient?
- 8. What is CT number?
- 9. What is the target material used in mammography?
- 10. What are the causes of reverberation artifacts?
