THE TAMIL NADU DR. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

[AHS 0922] SEPTEMBER 2022 Sub. Code: 2511 (FEBRUARY 2022 & AUGUST 2022 EXAM SESSIONS)

DIPLOMA IN DIALYSIS TECHNOLOGY SECOND YEAR (Regulations from 2014-2015 & 2018-2019) PAPER I – INTRODUCTION TO DIALYSIS – PART I Q. P. Code: 842511

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL Questions

I. Elaborate on: $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

- 1. Enumerate the complications of Hemodialysis. What are all the causes of Intradialytic Hypotension and how will you manage?
- 2. Draw a diagram of RO Plant and explain its components.
- 3. Vascular access Types, care during Hemodialysis and complications.

II. Write notes on: $(10\times5=50)$

- 1. Dialyzer reuse.
- 2. Principles of Hemodialysis.
- 3. Dialysis Disequilibrium syndrome.
- 4. Dialysate Fluid composition.
- 5. Hepatitis B vaccination schedule for HBV patient and Dialysis Technician.
- 6. Dialyzer membrane.
- 7. Allergic reaction during Hemodialysis.
- 8. CRRT advantages and disadvantages.
- 9. Plasmapheresis.
- 10. Catheter Related Blood Stream Infection (CRBSI).

III. Short answers on: $(10\times2=20)$

- 1. Emergency indications of Hemodialysis in CKD.
- 2. Iso UF.
- 3. Slow Low Efficiency Dialysis (SLED).
- 4. Conductivity in Hemodialysis machine.
- 5. Renalin and its use.
- 6. AAMI standards of RO water.
- 7. Rule of 6 in AV Fistula.
- 8. Causes of muscle cramps during HD.
- 9. Target weight.
- 10. Treatment of Hyperkalemia.
