

[KV 821]

SEPTEMBER 2009

Sub. Code: 3821

DOCTOR OF PHARMACY (PHARM. D / POST BACCALAUREATE)

DEGREE EXAMINATION

(Regulations 2008-2009)

(Candidates admitted from 2008-2009 onwards)

FOURTH YEAR

PAPER III – CLINICAL PHARMACY

Q.P. Code: 383821

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 70 marks

Answer ALL questions

I. Elaborate on:

(2 x 20 = 40)

1. Define drug utilization evaluation (DUE).

Describe the DUE cycle and mention the role of a clinical pharmacist in DUE.

2. Write in detail about communication skills.

II. Write notes on:

(6 x 5 = 30)

1. Pharmacist intervention in drug therapy monitoring.

2. Critical literature evaluation.

3. Factors contribution to and prevention of medication errors.

4. Pulmonary functions tests.

5. Causality assessment in adverse drug reaction.

6. Liver function tests.

[KX 821]

SEPTEMBER 2010

Sub. Code: 3821

DOCTOR OF PHARMACY (PHARM. D / POST BACCALAUREATE)

DEGREE EXAMINATION

(Regulations 2008-2009)

(Candidates admitted from 2008-2009 / 2009-2010 onwards)

FOURTH YEAR

PAPER III – CLINICAL PHARMACY

Q.P. Code: 383821

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 70 marks

Answer ALL questions

I. Elaborate on:

(2 x 20 = 40)

1. Write in detail on definition, development and scope of clinical pharmacy.
2. Define ADR (Adverse Drug Reaction). Discuss in detail on its management along with its causality assessment scales.

II. Write notes on:

(6 x 5 = 30)

1. Clinical Review.
2. Drug Information Resource.
3. Electrolytes and its importance.
4. Types of Medication Errors.
5. Pulmonary Function Test.
6. Quality Assurance of Clinical Pharmacy Services.

[KY 821]

MAY 2011

Sub. Code: 3821

DOCTOR OF PHARMACY (PHARM. D / POST BACCALAUREATE)

DEGREE EXAMINATION

(Regulations 2008-2009)

(Candidates admitted from 2008-2009 / 2009-2010 onwards)

FOURTH YEAR

PAPER III – CLINICAL PHARMACY

Q.P. Code: 383821

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 70 marks

Answer ALL questions

I. Elaborate on:

(2 x 20 = 40)

1. Write in detail about DUE.
2. Describe patient counseling with examples.

II. Write notes on:

(6 x 5 = 30)

1. Medication Chart Review.
2. Tests associated with cardiac disorders.
3. Preparation of written and verbal reports.
4. Role of pharmacist in management of ADR.
5. Medication History Interview.
6. Critical evaluation of biomedical literature.

DOCTOR OF PHARMACY (PHARM. D / POST BACCALAUREATE)**DEGREE EXAMINATION****FOURTH YEAR****PAPER III – CLINICAL PHARMACY*****Q.P. Code: 383821*****Time: Three Hours****Maximum: 100 marks****Answer ALL questions in the same order.****I. Elaborate on :****Pages Time Marks
(Max.) (Max.) (Max.)**

- | | | | |
|---|----|---------|----|
| 1. Functions and processing steps of drug utilization evaluation. | 17 | 40 min. | 20 |
| 2. Types and mechanisms of adverse drug reactions. | 17 | 40 min. | 20 |

II. Write notes on :

- | | | | |
|--|---|---------|---|
| 1. Systemic approach in answering queries received in drug information center. | 4 | 10 min. | 6 |
| 2. Elements of verbal and non verbal skills required for patient counseling. | 4 | 10 min. | 6 |
| 3. Steps involved in Pharmaceutical care. | 4 | 10 min. | 6 |
| 4. Structure of patient case history. | 4 | 10 min. | 6 |
| 5. Responsibilities of clinical pharmacist in hospital patient care areas. | 4 | 10 min. | 6 |
| 6. Liver function tests associated with cholestatic liver disease. | 4 | 10 min. | 6 |
| 7. Clinical importance of blood urea, serum creatinine and plasma sodium levels. | 4 | 10 min. | 6 |
| 8. Requirements for poison information center. | 4 | 10 min. | 6 |
| 9. Activities to be documented by clinical pharmacist and its significance. | 4 | 10 min. | 6 |
| 10. Methods of detection of medication errors. | 4 | 10 min. | 6 |

DOCTOR OF PHARMACY (PHARM. D / POST BACCALAUREATE)**DEGREE EXAMINATION****FOURTH YEAR****PAPER III – CLINICAL PHARMACY****Q.P. Code: 383821****Time: Three Hours****Maximum: 100 marks****Answer ALL questions in the same order.****I. Elaborate on :**

Pages (Max.)	Time (Max.)	Marks (Max.)
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- | | | | |
|---|----|---------|----|
| 1. Discuss the activities of clinical pharmacist in a multispecialty hospital. | 17 | 40 min. | 20 |
| 2. a) Discuss various drug information resources with their benefits and limitations. | | | |
| b) Causality assessment of Adverse Drug Reaction | 17 | 40 min. | 20 |

II. Write notes on :

- | | | | |
|---|---|---------|---|
| 1. Discuss the laboratory test and interpretation of hematological disorders. | 4 | 10 min. | 6 |
| 2. Explain cycle of drug utilization evaluation. | 4 | 10 min. | 6 |
| 3. Renal function test and its significance. | 4 | 10 min. | 6 |
| 4. Discuss the setting up of drug information centre. | 4 | 10 min. | 6 |
| 5. Cardiac function test and their significance. | 4 | 10 min. | 6 |
| 6. Role of pharmacist in management of adverse drug reaction. | 4 | 10 min. | 6 |
| 7. Discuss about verbal and nonverbal communication during counseling. | 4 | 10 min. | 6 |
| 8. Importance of sodium and potassium in the body. | 4 | 10 min. | 6 |
| 9. Medication error reporting form in the hospital. | 4 | 10 min. | 6 |
| 10. Aim and scope of Pharmacovigilance in hospital setup. | 4 | 10 min. | 6 |

[LC 821]

APRIL 2013

Sub. Code: 3821

DOCTOR OF PHARMACY (PHARM. D / POST BACCALAUREATE)

DEGREE EXAMINATION

FOURTH YEAR

PAPER III – CLINICAL PHARMACY

Q.P. Code: 383821

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 100 marks

Answer All questions

I. Elaborate on:

(2 x 20 = 40)

1. Various categories of medication errors with example.
2. Elements, outcomes and process of Pharmaceutical care.

II. Write notes on:

(10 x 6 = 60)

1. Principles and barriers of patient counseling.
2. Types and functions of drug utilization evaluation.
3. Roles of pharmacist in the management of adverse drug reaction.
4. Protocol for case presentation.
5. Liver function tests associated with hepatocellular injury.
6. Responsibilities of clinical Pharmacist in direct patient care areas.
7. Objectives and guideline of patient medication history interview.
8. Types of drug information resources.
9. Measures and cycle of clinical audit.
10. Various types of lung volumes.

[LD 821]

OCTOBER 2013

Sub. Code: 3821

DOCTOR OF PHARMACY (PHARM. D / POST BACCALAUREATE)

DEGREE EXAMINATION

FOURTH YEAR

PAPER III – CLINICAL PHARMACY

Q.P. Code: 383821

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 70 marks

Answer All questions

I. Elaborate on:

(2 x 20 = 40)

1. Discuss the protocol & importance of drug utilization review programme of a hospital.
2. What are the principles of pharmaceutical care?
Add a note on quality assurance of Clinical Pharmacy services.

II. Write notes on:

(10 x 3 = 30)

1. Scope of pre round participation in hospital.
2. Role of Liver enzymes in hepatic diseases.
3. Spontaneous case studies.
4. Tertiary information resources.
5. Verbal communication in patient counseling.
6. Types of medication errors.
7. Predisposing factors of adverse drug reactions.
8. Objectives of clinical pharmacy.
9. Components of biomedical literature review.
10. Poison information centre.

[LE 821]

APRIL 2014

Sub. Code: 3821

DOCTOR OF PHARMACY (PHARM. D / POST BACCALAUREATE)

DEGREE EXAMINATION

FOURTH YEAR

PAPER III – CLINICAL PHARMACY

Q.P. Code: 383821

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 70 marks

Answer All questions

I. Elaborate on:

(2 x 20 = 40)

1. Write a note on Patients Case History and its structure in brief with Examples.
2. Write a brief note on Definition, Scope and Aims of Pharmacovigilance.

II. Write notes on:

(10 x 3 = 30)

1. Explain the Significance and Methods involved in Assessing a Patients Case History.
2. Write a brief note on Mechanism of Adverse Drug Reactions with Examples.
3. How to Prevent an Adverse Drug Reaction in a Hospital setup.
4. Write a brief note on Haematological tests.
5. Briefly elaborate Patient Counselling Techniques including Communication skills.
6. Define the following:
 - a) Cellulitis.
 - b) Dysplasia.
 - c) Cholecystectomy.
7. Briefly describe Interpretation of Laboratory results of Thyroid Function Tests.
8. Explain about the Systematic approach in answering the Drug Information Queries.
9. Write a note on Drug & Poison Information Centres.
10. Write a note on Evaluation and Reporting of Adverse Drug Reactions.

[LF 821]

OCTOBER 2014

Sub. Code: 3821

DOCTOR OF PHARMACY (PHARM. D / POST BACCALAUREATE)

DEGREE EXAMINATION

(2009-2010 Regulation)

FOURTH YEAR

PAPER III – CLINICAL PHARMACY

Q.P. Code: 383821

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 70 marks

Answer All questions

I. Elaborate on:

(4 x 10 = 40)

1. Define Pharmacovigilance, discuss in detail reporting and management of adverse drug reactions along with causality assessment scales.
2. Write in detail poison information services and poison information resources.
3. Write in detail:
 - a) Role of pharmacist in management of medication errors.
 - b) Critical Evaluation of biomedical literature.
4. Write in detail role of clinical pharmacist in drug therapy monitoring.

II. Write notes on:

(6 x 5 = 30)

1. Patient counseling techniques.
2. Types of medication errors.
3. Quality assurance of clinical pharmacy services.
4. Tests associated with cardiac disorders.
5. Microbiological culture sensitivity tests.
6. Establishing a drug information centre.

DOCTOR OF PHARMACY (PHARM. D / POST BACCALAUREATE)

DEGREE EXAMINATION

(2009-2010 Regulation)

FOURTH YEAR

PAPER III – CLINICAL PHARMACY

Q.P. Code: 383821

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 70 marks

Answer All questions

I. Elaborate on:

(4 x 10 = 40)

1. Define Medication errors, discuss in details types of medication errors with examples and role of pharmacist in management of medication errors.
2. What are the various sources of drug information?
Write in detail systematic approach of answering drug information queries.
3. Write in detail about :
 - a) Quality assurance of clinical pharmacy services.
 - b) Drug utilization evaluation.
4. Describe patient counseling with suitable examples.

II. Write notes on:

(6 x 5 = 30)

1. Hematological function tests.
2. Ward round participation.
3. Scales used in causality assessment of adverse drug reactions.
4. Write a brief note on pulmonary function test.
5. Define suspected adverse drug reactions. What is de-challenging and re-challenging?
Give one example each.
6. Communication skills.

[LH 821]

OCTOBER 2015

Sub. Code: 3821

**PHARM. 'D' AND PHARM. 'D' (POST BACCALAUREATE)
DEGREE EXAMINATION
(2009-2010 Regulation)**

FOURTH YEAR

PAPER III – CLINICAL PHARMACY

Q.P. Code : 383821

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 70 marks

Answer ALL questions

I. Elaborate on :

(4 x 10 = 40)

1. Discuss Drug Utilisation Evaluation (DUE) and Drug Utilisation Renew (DUR).
2. What is ward round participation? Describe the types, procedure and the significances of ward round participation.
3. Write in detail on definition, development and scope of clinical pharmacy.
4. Types and mechanisms of adverse drug reactions.

II. Write notes on :

(6 x 5 = 30)

1. Renal function test and its significance.
2. How would you assess acute myocardial infarction with the aid of various laboratory investigations? Explain.
3. Write about the principles of management of establishing and provision of services of drugs information center in a teaching hospital.
4. Write the principles of pharmaceutical care?
5. Quality assurance of clinical pharmacy services.
6. Patient counseling.

[LI 821]

APRIL 2016

Sub. Code: 3821

**PHARM. 'D' AND PHARM. 'D' (POST BACCALAUREATE)
DEGREE EXAMINATION
(2009-2010 Regulation)
FOURTH YEAR
PAPER III – CLINICAL PHARMACY**

Q.P. Code : 383821

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 70 Marks

I. Elaborate on :

(4 x 10 = 40)

1. Discuss the importance of Medication History in Therapeutic management of patients.
2. How would you assess Cardiac disorders with the aid of various laboratory investigations? Explain.
3. Write a note on Patients Case History and its structure in brief with Examples.
4. Discuss the activities of clinical pharmacist in a multispecialty hospital.

II. Write notes on :

(6 x 5 = 30)

1. Write the importance of Drug Utilization Evaluation (DUE).
2. Write brief notes on drug and poison information.
3. Medication error reporting form in the hospital.
4. Classification of Adverse Drug Reaction with examples.
5. Critical evaluation of biomedical literature.
6. Note on aim and scope of Pharmacovigilance in hospital setup.

[LJ 821]

OCTOBER 2016

Sub. Code: 3821

**PHARM. 'D' AND PHARM. 'D' (POST BACCALAUREATE)
DEGREE EXAMINATION
(2009-2010 Regulation)
FOURTH YEAR
PAPER III – CLINICAL PHARMACY**

Q.P. Code: 383821

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 70 marks

I. Elaborate on:

(4 x 10 = 40)

1. Discuss the laboratory test and interpretation of Hematological disorders.
2. Describe verbal and non verbal skills required for patient counseling with examples.
3. Explain about microbiological culture sensitivity tests.
4. Detail about critical evaluation of Biomedical Literature.

II. Write notes on:

(6 x 5 = 30)

1. Reporting of Adverse Drug Reactions.
2. Medication chart review.
3. Brief about systematic approach in answering the Drug Information Queries.
4. Discuss on Renal function test and its significance.
5. What are the various types of Lung volumes to assess respiratory problems?
6. Pharmacist interventions in drug therapy monitoring.

[LK 821]

MAY 2017

Sub. Code: 3821

**PHARM. 'D' AND PHARM. 'D' (POST BACCALAUREATE)
DEGREE EXAMINATION
(2009-2010 Regulation)
FOURTH YEAR
PAPER III – CLINICAL PHARMACY**

Q.P. Code: 383821

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 70 marks

I. Elaborate on:

(4 x 10 = 40)

1. Define Pharmacovigilance, discuss in detail reporting of adverse drug reactions along with causality assessment scales.
2. Write the various types of medication errors with example.
3. Write the liver function tests and its significance.
4. Discuss various drug information resources with their benefits and its limitations.

II. Write notes on:

(6 x 5 = 30)

1. Critical evaluation of drug information and literature.
2. Tests associated with cardiac disorders.
3. Role of pharmacist in management of ADR.
4. Communication skills.
5. Scope of clinical pharmacy in India.
6. Importance of electrolytes in the body.

[LL 821]

OCTOBER 2017

Sub. Code: 3821

**PHARM. 'D' AND PHARM. 'D' (POST BACCALAUREATE)
DEGREE EXAMINATION
(2009-2010 Regulation)
FOURTH YEAR
PAPER III – CLINICAL PHARMACY**

Q.P. Code: 383821

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 70 marks

I. Elaborate on:

(4 x 10 = 40)

1. Discuss the activities of clinical pharmacist in a multi-specialty hospital.
2. Brief about interpretation of Thyroid function tests.
3. Explain about elements, outcomes and process of pharmaceutical care.
4. Describe about types and mechanisms of adverse drug reactions.

II. Write notes on:

(6 x 5 = 30)

1. Types of drug information resources.
2. Medication error reporting form in the hospital.
3. Methods of detection of medication errors.
4. Objectives of clinical pharmacy.
5. Importance of sodium and potassium in the body.
6. Patient medication history interview.

THE TAMIL NADU DR. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

[LM 821]

MAY 2018

Sub. Code: 3821

**PHARM. 'D' AND PHARM. 'D' (POST BACCALAUREATE)
DEGREE EXAMINATION
(2009-2010 Regulation)
FOURTH YEAR
PAPER III – CLINICAL PHARMACY**

Q.P. Code : 383821

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 70 Marks

I. Elaborate on:

(4 x 10 = 40)

1. Explain the process of DUE Cycle with examples.
2. Describe the systemic approach in answering queries received in drug information center.
3. How would you assess the Liver Cirrhosis with support of laboratory investigations?
4. Define and describe the different types of ward round participation for clinical pharmacist in a tertiary care hospital.

II. Write notes on:

(6 x 5 = 30)

1. Causality assessment of adverse drug reactions using different scales.
2. Pharmacist interventions with examples.
3. Clinical review.
4. Role of pharmacist in management of medication errors.
5. Fluid and electrolyte balance.
6. Patient counseling techniques.

THE TAMIL NADU DR. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

[LN 821]

OCTOBER 2018

Sub. Code: 3821

**PHARM. 'D' AND PHARM. 'D' (POST BACCALAUREATE)
DEGREE EXAMINATION
(2009-2010 Regulation)
FOURTH YEAR
PAPER III – CLINICAL PHARMACY**

Q.P. Code : 383821

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 70 Marks

I. Elaborate on:

(4 x 10 = 40)

1. Define medication error and its reporting form with examples.
2. Enumerate the significance of various investigations in the clinical diagnosis of End Stage Renal Disease.
3. Describe the requirements to establish the Drug Information Centre in a hospital.
4. Medication chart review.

II. Write notes on:

(6 x 5 = 30)

1. Quality Assurance of Clinical pharmacy service.
2. Communication skills.
3. Patient Medication History interview.
4. Patient case analysis and its structure.
5. Tests associated with cardiac disorders.
6. Importance of ward round participation.

THE TAMIL NADU DR. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

[LO 821]

MAY 2019

Sub. Code: 3821

**PHARM. 'D' AND PHARM. 'D' (POST BACCALAUREATE)
DEGREE EXAMINATION
(2009-2010 Regulation)
FOURTH YEAR
PAPER III – CLINICAL PHARMACY**

Q.P. Code : 383821

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 70 Marks

I. Elaborate on:

(4 x 10 = 40)

1. Write about definition, scope and development of clinical pharmacy in India.
2. Write in detail about Poison information centre.
3. Explain the tests which differentiate the Bronchial Asthma and Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary diseases.
4. Describe the Patient counselling techniques.

II. Write notes on:

(6 x 5 = 30)

1. Critical evaluation of biomedical literature.
2. Thyroid function test.
3. Daily activities of clinical pharmacist in a hospital.
4. Medication errors.
5. Pharmaceutical care plan.
6. Explain about de-challenge and re-challenge in the assessment of ADRs with examples.

THE TAMIL NADU DR. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

[LP 821]

OCTOBER 2019

Sub. Code: 3821

**PHARM. 'D' AND PHARM. 'D' (POST BACCALAUREATE)
DEGREE EXAMINATION
(2009-2010 Regulation)
FOURTH YEAR
PAPER III – CLINICAL PHARMACY**

Q.P. Code : 383821

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 70 Marks

I. Elaborate on:

(4 x 10 = 40)

1. Explain various stages of patient counselling and importance of communication skills. What are the main barriers faced by pharmacist in patient counselling?
2. Discuss the importance of : a) Medication chart review and b) Pharmacist interventions in patient care.
3. Explain how to perform quality assurance of drug information services?
4. Define and explain Drug utilization evaluation process.

II. Write notes on:

(6 x 5 = 30)

1. Microbiological culture and sensitivity tests and its significance in drug therapy.
2. Define and classify adverse drug reactions.
3. Briefly discuss on medication errors.
4. What are drug information resources? Give their advantages and disadvantages.
5. Write the importance of pharmacist participation in ward rounds.
6. Briefly discuss medication history interview by pharmacist and its significance.

THE TAMIL NADU DR. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

[PHARMD 0321]

MARCH 2021

Sub. Code: 3821

(OCTOBER 2020 EXAM SESSION)

PHARM 'D' AND PHARM. 'D' (POST BACCALAUREATE) DEGREE EXAMINATION

FOURTH YEAR

PAPER III – CLINICAL PHARMACY

Q.P. Code : 383821

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 70 Marks

I. Elaborate on:

(4 x 10 = 40)

1. Define Drug Utilization Evaluation (DUE). Briefly elucidate the types, objectives and various steps involved in Drug Utilization Review (DUR).
2. Define Adverse drug reactions (ADR) and Adverse drug Events (ADE). Explain in detail about the types and mechanisms of adverse drug reactions with suitable examples.
3. What are Medication errors? Discuss the types and categories of medication errors with suitable examples and highlight the role of clinical pharmacist in management of medication errors.
4. Describe the interpretation of Laboratory results of Renal function tests.

II. Write notes on:

(6 x 5 = 30)

1. Principles of pharmaceutical care.
2. Drug Information Centers.
3. Patient counseling techniques.
4. Pharmacovigilance.
5. Importance of ward round participation.
6. Cardiac markers.

THE TAMIL NADU DR. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

[PHARMD 0122]

**JANUARY 2022
(OCTOBER 2021 EXAM SESSION)**

Sub. Code: 3821

**PHARM 'D' AND PHARM. 'D' (POST BACCALAUREATE) DEGREE EXAMINATION
FOURTH YEAR
PAPER III – CLINICAL PHARMACY
Q.P. Code : 383821**

Time : Three hours

Answer ALL Questions

Maximum : 70 Marks

I. Elaborate on:

(4 x 10 = 40)

1. Define and classify medication errors. Explain the causes and prevention of medication errors.
2. What is pharmaceutical care? Explain various steps involved in it.
3. a) Classify and explain adverse drug reactions.
b) Discuss causality assessment of adverse drug reactions.
c) Highlight the role of pharmacist in Pharmacovigilance.
4. Discuss the steps involved in patient counseling. Give the importance and types of communication skills. Comment on barriers in patient counseling.

II. Write notes on:

(6 x 5 = 30)

1. Write a note on systematic approach in answering drug information.
2. Medication Chart review.
3. How would you perform quality assurance of drug information services?
4. Explain the steps in drug utilization evaluation.
5. What are the various renal functions tests? Explain in detail.
6. Write a note on pulmonary function tests and their significance.

THE TAMIL NADU DR. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

[PHARMD 0522]

MAY 2022

Sub. Code: 3821

(APRIL 2022 EXAM SESSION)

PHARM 'D' AND PHARM. 'D' (POST BACCALAUREATE) DEGREE EXAMINATION

FOURTH YEAR

PAPER III – CLINICAL PHARMACY

Q.P. Code : 383821

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 70 Marks

I. Elaborate on:

(4 x 10 = 40)

1. Define and classify Adverse Drug Reactions. Explain the role of pharmacist in adverse drug reaction management.
2. Explain systematic approach in answering drug information. How do you perform quality assurance of drug information services?
3. Discuss various elements of pharmaceutical care services.
4. Write a note on various Haematological tests and their significance.

II. Write notes on:

(6 x 5 = 30)

1. What are liver function tests? Explain how these tests are helpful in clinical diagnosis of various disorders.
2. Define and classify medication errors. Explain prevention of medication errors.
3. Define and explain briefly about Drug Utilization Review.
4. Medication history interview by pharmacist and its importance.
5. Organization of a poison information centre.
6. Importance of Medication chart review and pharmacist interventions in drug therapy monitoring.

THE TAMIL NADU DR. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

[PHARMD 1122]

**NOVEMBER 2022
(OCTOBER 2022 EXAM SESSION)**

Sub. Code: 3821

**PHARM 'D' AND PHARM. 'D' (POST BACCALAUREATE) DEGREE
EXAMINATION
FOURTH YEAR
PAPER III – CLINICAL PHARMACY
Q.P. Code : 383821**

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 70 Marks

I. Elaborate on:

(4 x 10 = 40)

1. Describe the patient counselling techniques.
2. Discuss the importance of:
 - a) Pharmacist intervention in patient care.
 - b) Medication chart review.
3. Discuss about drug and poison information centre.
4. Write about the protocol to be followed in the hospital to provide appropriate pharmaceutical care.

II. Write notes on:

(6 x 5 = 30)

1. Causality assessment scales in adverse drug reaction.
2. Discuss medication history interview by pharmacist and its significance.
3. Renal function tests and its significance.
4. Medication errors.
5. Test associated with cardiac disorders.
6. Ward round participation.

THE TAMIL NADU DR. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

[PHARMD 0423]

APRIL 2023

Sub. Code: 3821

**PHARM 'D' AND PHARM. 'D' (POST BACCALAUREATE) DEGREE
EXAMINATION
FOURTH YEAR
PAPER III – CLINICAL PHARMACY**

Q.P. Code: 383821

Time : Three hours

Answer ALL Questions

Maximum : 70 Marks

I. Elaborate on:

(4 x 10 = 40)

1. Write about the definition, scope and development of clinical pharmacy.
2. Discuss Drug Utilization Evaluation and Drug Utilization Review.
3. Discuss about the quality assurance of clinical pharmacy services.
4. Write briefly about Poison information centre.

II. Write notes on:

(6 x 5 = 30)

1. Ward Round Participation.
2. Hematological disorders and its interpretation.
3. Medication chart Review.
4. Pharmacist intervention in drug therapy monitoring.
5. Pharmaceutical care plan.
6. Thyroid Function test.

THE TAMIL NADU DR. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

[PHARMD 1023]

OCTOBER 2023

Sub. Code: 3821

**PHARM 'D' AND PHARM. 'D' (POST BACCALAUREATE) DEGREE
EXAMINATION
FOURTH YEAR
PAPER III – CLINICAL PHARMACY**

Q.P. Code: 383821

Time : Three hours

Answer ALL Questions

Maximum : 70 Marks

I. Elaborate on:

(4 x 10 = 40)

1. Discuss the activities of clinical pharmacist in a multispecialty hospital.
2. Write briefly about communication skills.
3. Role of pharmacist in management of adverse drug reaction.
4. Critical evaluation of biomedical literature.

II. Write notes on:

(6 x 5 = 30)

1. Explain the cycle of Drug Utilization evaluation.
2. Liver function test and its significance.
3. Pharmacovigilance.
4. Clinical review.
5. Poison information centre.
6. Microbiological culture sensitivity test.

THE TAMIL NADU DR. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

[PHARMD 0424]

APRIL 2024

Sub. Code: 3821

**PHARM 'D' AND PHARM. 'D' (POST BACCALAUREATE) DEGREE
EXAMINATION
FOURTH YEAR
PAPER III – CLINICAL PHARMACY**

Q.P. Code: 383821

Time: Three hours

Answer ALL Questions

Maximum: 70 Marks

I. Elaborate on:

(4 x 10 = 40)

1. Discuss in detail the management of adverse drug reactions along with its causality assessment scales.
2. Describe briefly about the patients medication history interview.
3. Explain in detail the various liver function tests and its importance.
4. Explain the essential components in setting up of Drug Information Center.

II. Write notes on:

(6 x 5 = 30)

1. Fluid and electrolyte balance.
2. Communication skills.
3. Clinical pharmacist's intervention in drug therapy monitoring.
4. Explain the organisation of pharmacovigilance Program in India.
5. Preparation of written and verbal reports.
6. Factors to prevent the medication errors.

THE TAMIL NADU DR. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

[PHARMD 1024]

OCTOBER 2024

Sub. Code: 3821

**PHARM 'D' AND PHARM. 'D' (POST BACCALAUREATE) DEGREE
EXAMINATION
FOURTH YEAR
PAPER III – CLINICAL PHARMACY**

Q.P. Code: 383821

Time: Three hours

Answer ALL Questions

Maximum: 70 Marks

I. Elaborate on:

(4 x 10 = 40)

1. Explain in detail the various haematological tests and its interpretation with blood disorders.
2. Discuss various drug information resources with their benefits and its limitations.
3. Describe the importance of pharmaceutical care and the role of Pharmacist in therapeutic decision making.
4. Define ward round participation. Write in detail the types of ward round participation for clinical pharmacist in a tertiary care hospital.

II. Write notes on:

(6 x 5 = 30)

1. Patient case analysis and its structure.
2. Objectives of clinical pharmacy.
3. Pulmonary function tests.
4. Patient counseling techniques.
5. Medication history interview.
6. Role of clinical pharmacists in management of adverse drug reactions.

THE TAMIL NADU DR. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

[PHARMD 0425]

APRIL 2025

Sub. Code: 3821

**PHARM 'D' AND PHARM. 'D' (POST BACCALAUREATE) DEGREE
EXAMINATION**

FOURTH YEAR (2009-2010 Regulation)

PAPER III – CLINICAL PHARMACY

Q.P. Code: 383821

Time: Three hours

Answer ALL Questions

Maximum: 70 Marks

I. Elaborate on:

(4 x 10 = 40)

1. Explain the process of drug utilization evaluation and Review.
2. Enumerate the various cardiac function test. Explain the Clinical significance of serum creatinine kinase.
3. Explain the requirements for establishment of drug information center.
4. Define ADR. Explain the various methods of monitoring and reporting of ADR.

II. Write notes on:

(6 x 5 = 30)

1. Write note on pharmacist intervention and patient medication history interview.
2. List out the various sources of Drug information and Poison information center.
3. Explain the various types of ward rounds.
4. Describe the clinical significance of thyroid function test.
5. Describe the various features of verbal communication.
6. Summarize the pharmaceutical care concepts.

THE TAMIL NADU DR. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

[PHARMD 1025]

OCTOBER 2025

Sub. Code: 3821

**PHARM 'D' AND PHARM. 'D' (POST BACCALAUREATE) DEGREE
EXAMINATION
FOURTH YEAR (2009-2010 Regulation)
PAPER III – CLINICAL PHARMACY**

Q.P. Code: 383821

Time: Three hours

Answer ALL Questions

Maximum: 70 Marks

I. Elaborate on:

(4 x 10 = 40)

1. Define Ward rounds. Explain the various types of ward rounds.
2. Explain the various pulmonary function tests. Add note on spirometric test in the diagnosis of asthma.
3. Enumerate the steps involved in answering drug information queries.
4. Define Adverse Drug Reaction. Explain the classification and mechanism of ADR.

II. Write notes on:

(6 x 5 = 30)

1. Write note on definition and scope of clinical pharmacy.
2. Define patient counseling. Explain the steps involved in patient counseling.
3. Define the terms:
 - i) Dechallenge
 - ii) Rechallenge
 - iii) Placebo
 - iv) Adverse event
 - v) Vigiflow
4. Discuss the clinical significance of hemoglobin and ESR.
5. Summarize the content and preparation of written Report in answering a drug information query.
6. Write note on role of pharmacist in the management of ADR.
